

14 JULY 1988



**FOREIGN
BROADCAST
INFORMATION
SERVICE**

JPRS Report

West Europe

TABLE OF CONTENTS

JPRS-WER-87-045, 26 MAY 1987 -

JPRS-WER-87-089, 23 DECEMBER 1987

PART I

26 MAY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Poll Trend Increasingly Dismal for Nonsocialist Parties (Erik Meier Carlsen; AKTUELTT, 5 Mar 87)	1
Foreign Minister Ellemann-Jensen Profiled (Arne Ullum Laursen, Vibeke Vestergaard; BORSENS NYHEDSMAGASIN, 20 Mar 87)	6
Columnist Views Problems of Liberal Party (John Wagner; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 24 Mar 87)	10

ITALY

PCI Dissatisfied Over 1987 Enrollment (L'UNITA, various dates)	13
Gain in Women Noted Substantial Rome FGCI Increases	13
	16

NETHERLANDS

VVD Considering Move Toward Political Middle (Tom-Jan Meeus; DE TIJD, 27 Mar 87)	17
De Koning on Coalitions in 1990, Civil Service Pay (Jan de Koning Interview; DE VOLSKRANT, 24 Mar 87)	26
Labor Party Struggling To Achieve Renewal (Hubert Smeets; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 6 Apr 87)	32

PORUGAL

Poll Results Show PSD Gains, PS Losses (Maria Joao Vieira; SEMANARIO, 16 Apr 87)	35
Poll Shows PSD Far From Absolute Majority (O JORNAL, 24 Apr 87)	39
PS' Constancio Image Seen Improving (Various sources, 11 Apr 87)	42
Self-Assurance Displayed, by Antonio Pinto Leite	42
Victory Over PRD	43
Briefs	
Madeira-South Africa Cooperation in Health	45

TURKEY

Prime Minister Ozal's 'State of Country' Message Reported (Turgut Ozal; MILLIYET, 1 Jan 87)	46
Commentary Questions Ozal's Commitment to Democracy (Coskun Kirca; HURRIYET, 30 Dec 86)	48
Early Retirements Reported in Diplomatic Corps (Kemal Balci; MILLIYET, Jan 87)	50

SOCIAL

TURKEY

Columnnist Views Greece, Poverty, Human Rights (Agah Oktay Guner; TERCUMAN, 4 Jan 87)	51
--	----

ECONOMIC

DENMARK

Ministry Study Indicates Continued Fall in Purchasing Power (Carl Otto Brix; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 1 Apr 87)	53
Cited Cut in Government Spending Under Schluter Seen as 'Myth' (Frank Dhalgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 22 Mar 87)	54
Trade With Iran, Iraq Examined (Pernille Stensgaard; BORSENS NYHEDSMAGASIN, 20 Mar 87).	59

MILITARY

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Mobilization Missions, Structure of Territorial Army Detailed
(Hagen Heer; TRUPPENPRAXIS, Mar 87) 63

FRANCE

Danger From Deficiency in New Defense Budget Noted
(Andre Dubroca; LE MONDE, 5 Feb 87) 77

Reason for Delay on Rafale Questioned
(Yves Lancien; LE MONDE, 5 Feb 87) 80

Thomson-CSF: Condition, Philosophy, Cooperation
(Various sources, 3 Apr 87) 82

Personalities, Activities, by Jean Qoaquen
Corbeville Central Laboratory 82
92

PORUGAL

Atlantic Orientation Stressed Vis-a-vis Spain, NATO
Virgilio de Carvalho; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 14 Apr 87) 94

ENERGY

DENMARK

Power Shortage in 1996 Predicted
(Hennin Gotz; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 19 Mar 87) 96

/9986

27 MAY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

PORTUGAL

Poll Indicates Voters Prefer Right Wing Governments (Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 21 Mar 87)	1
Socialist Party Leaders Called Incompetent (Jose Pacheco Pereira; SEMANARIO, 4 Apr 87)	3

SPAIN

Poll Results Show Ambivalence in Satisfaction Levels (CAMBIO 16, 27 Apr 87)	5
No Changes Expected in June Elections (CAMBIO 16, 13 Apr 87)	13
Organizational Changes in Basque Nationalist Party (Gorka Landaburu; CAMBIO 16, 13 Apr 87)	16
Radical Faction in Catalan Independence Movement (CAMBIO 16, 13 Apr 87)	17
Improvement Seen in Independence Movements' Future (Ramon Barnils; CAMBIO 16, 13 Apr 87)	19

SWEDEN

Carlsson, Opposition Party Leaders Step Up Mutual Attack (DAGENS NYHETER, various dates; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 19 Mar 87)	21
Bildt Attacks Palme Case	21

Paper Comments on Charges, Editorial	23
Carlsson, Westerberg Duel, by Mats Svegfors	23
Welfare State at Issue, Editorial	25
Center Party Leader Comments, by Magdalena Ribbing	27
Carlsson Attacks Nonsocialists, by Kaa Eneberg	28
Nonsocialists' Split Aiding Carlsson, by Hans Bergstrom	31
 Paper Sees Feldt as Problem for Nonsocialists in Election (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 15 Mar 87)	34
 Issues in Future Elections Seen Benefitting Greens' Growth (Bo. A. Ericsson; DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Mar 87)	36

TURKEY

Cabinet Appointments Announced (DUNYA, 24 Feb 87)	41
Profiles of Ozal's 'Convalescence' Team (MILLIYET, 26 Feb 87)	42
CWP's Cindoruk Says Country Wants Political Bans Lifted (TERCUMAN, 26 Feb 87)	46
Editorial Calls for New Government Focus (YANKI, 5-11 Jan 87)	48

SOCIAL

ITALY

ISTAT Study Shows Increase in Stability, Prosperity (LA REPUBBLICA, 31 Dec 86)	50
Statistics Chart Progress, by Luca Villoresi Commentary on Changes, by Enzo Forcella	56

TURKEY

Justice Committee Approves Blasphemy Bill (TERCUMAN, 26 Feb 87)	59
Large Response to Land Distribution at Ataturk Dam (Metin Isik; TERCUMAN, 6 Feb 87)	60
Basic Changes in Educational System Announced (Nilgun Tarkan; MILLIYET, 6 Feb 87)	62
Plight of Western Thrace Turkish Youth Discussed (Gul Gurturk; MILLIYET, 26 Feb 87)	64

Students Sue Uludag University on Turban Issue
(Serdar Kusku; TERCUMAN, 27 Feb 87) 67

Commentary Argues Against Closed Society
(Yilmaz Oztuna; TERCUMAN, 26 Feb 87) 68

ECONOMIC

CYPRUS

Lively Debate of TRNC Economic Package Reported
(CUMHURIYET, 28 Feb 87) 70

PORUGAL

Research Group Studies Superconductor Ceramics Production
(EXPRESSO, 11 Apr 87) 72

MILITARY

CYPRUS

Athens Reported Arming Greek Cypriot National Guard
(TERCUMAN, 7 Feb 87) 73

FRANCE

Helios, Syracuse II Satellite Programs Detailed
(Jean-Paul Croize; LE FIGARO, 3 Feb 87) 74

Increased Competition, New Markets for Weapons Sales
(LIBERATION, 7-8 Mar 87) 77

Problems, Advantages 77

South East Asian Market, by Jean Guisnel 80

Socialist Policy Shift, Editorial by Pierre Briancon 81

PORUGAL

NATO Military-Civilian Exercise Thwarts Hypothetical Enemy
(SEMINARIO, 14 May 87; SEMANARIO, 21 Mar 87) 83

'World War III' Starts, by Jose Pedro Barreto 83

NATO Exercise Ends, by Ricardo Sa Gomes 86

Strategist Poses Other Scenarios, Virgilio de Carvalho
Interview 86

Defense Minister Speaks on NATO Matters
(DAIRIO DE NOTICIAS, 1 Apr 87) 88

General Staff Chief on Spanish Bases, SDI Future (Lemos Ferreira Interview; O JORNAL, 20 Mar 87)	89
Arms Merchant on Problems of Armament Companies (SEMANARIO, 14 Mar 87; EXPRESSO, 4 Apr 87)	93
Prolonged Litigation, by Afonso Camoes Illegal Sales Denied, Marcelino de Brito Interview	93 94
Briefs	
Pay Protests	100
SPAIN	
Comments, Poll Results on U.S. Bases Agreement (Ana Vaca de Osma; CAMBIO 16, 13 Apr 87)	101
Leading Aircraft Plant Facing Difficulties; French Offer (Jesus Navarres, Casimiro Garcia-Abadillo; MERCADO, 27 Mar 87)	104
TURKEY	
Two Views of Payment in Lieu of Military Service (HURRIYET, 6 Feb 87; MILLIYET, 6 Feb 87)	111
Commentary Opposes Change, by Coskun Kirca Birand Urges Professional Army, by M. Ali Birand	111 113
ENERGY	
PORUGAL	
PETROGAL Oil Purchase Policies Lead to Large Losses (SEMANARIO, 28 Mar 87)	115

/9987

1 JUNE 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

FRANCE

Views on East-West Relations, Terrorism, Nuclear Weapons
(Charles Rebois; LE FIGARO, 21 Apr 87) 1

GREECE

Papandreou Advisors Seen Divided Over New Elections
(TAKHYDROMOS, 9 Apr 87) 8

Change in Rural Vote Preference Explained
(EMBISTVTIKO GRAMMA, 15 Apr 87) 12

NORWAY

Christian Party Congress Dominated by Talk of Return to Power
(AFTENPOSTEN, various dates) 14

Renewed Cooperation with Nonsocialists, by Morten Malmo 14
Bondevik Stresses New Goals 15
Party Looking to Youth, by Morten Malmo 16
Paper Views Power Motives, Editorial 18
Issues Major Concern, by Morten Malmo 19

Carl Hagen Strengthens Hold Over Progressives at Party Congress
(AFTENPOSTEN, various dates) 22

Blasts Middle Parties, by Thorleif Andreassen	22
Paper: Party Must Choose Side, Editorial	23
Hagen Pledges Conditional Support, by Thorleif Andreassen	24
Hagen Lists Domestic Goals, by Thorleif Andreassen	25
Defense Minister Holst Attacked, by Thorleif Andreassen	28
Paper Summarizes Congress, by Thorleif Andreassen	28

SPAIN

Spanish Muslim Greetings to Libya (AL-WA'WAH AL-ISLAMIYAH, 18 Mar 87)	31
--	----

SWEDEN

VPK Internal Feud Widens as Deputy Chairman Quits Presidium (DAGENS NYHETER, 25 Apr 87)	32
Dissatisfied With Werner Leadership, by Ake Ekdahl Paper on Party's 'Crisis', Editorial	32
	33

TURKEY

Soviet 'Openness' Contrasted With Bulgarian Minority Policy (Editorial; HURRIYET, 17 Mar 87)	36
Editorial Welcomes USSR Openness (Hasan Cemal; CUMHURIYET, 8 Mar 87)	38

MILITARY

DENMARK

British Deeply Concerned Over Danish Defenses (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 19 Feb 87)	41
Auken Pledges Ready To Cooperate on New Security Agreement (Thorkild Dahl; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 8 Feb 87)	42
Defense Ministry Study Group Urges Replacing Centurions (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 12 Feb 87)	46
Damgaard Seen Forced To End Campaign Against Submarines (Leif Blaedel; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 30 Jan - 5 Feb 87)	48
Parliamentary Official To Study Forces' Crisis Readiness (Bjarke Larsen; INFORMATION, 10 Feb 87)	50

GREECE

Unfilled Air Force Positions (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 1 Apr 87)	53
---	----

SPAIN

Government Said Determined To Accelerate Arms Production
(Jesus Navares; MERCADO, 1 May 87) 54

ECONOMIC**DENMARK**

Ten Percent Cut in Fishing Fleet Seen Necessary To Save Industry
(Christian Palme; DAGENS NYHETER, 27 Apr 87) 65

FINLAND

Increased Trade With Saudi Arabia Sought
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 31 Mar 87) 67

Public Opinion Regarding Nuclear Power Changes Little Over Decade
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 10, 15 Mar 87) 68

Researchers Propose National Plebiscite
Increase in Opponents Slight 68
70

SWEDEN

OECD Agrees With Feldt in Seeing Need for Slowing Wage Rise
(DAGENS NYHETER, 25 Apr 87) 72

OECD Supports Austerity, by Jan Magnus Fahlstrom 72
Feldt Striking at Consumption, by Sven Svensson 74

OECD, Feldt Concerned Over Return of Inflation Pressures
(DAGENS NYHETER, various dates) 77

OECD Warns of Trends, Editorial 77
Feldt Adopting New Tone, Editorial 78
Unions Oppose Feldt's Austerity, by Jan Magnus Fahlstrom 80

Revised Trade Figures Reveal Lowered Surplus in 1986
(Jan Magnus Fahlstrom; DAGENS NYHETER, 30 Apr 87) 82

Extended Testing of Chernobyl Effects
(DAGENS NYHETER, 28 Apr 87) 84

Industrial Pollutants Destroying West Coast Forests
(Peter Sandberg; DAGENS NYHETER, 29 Apr 87) 85

Briefs

Industrial Production Increase Expected 87

TURKEY

Iran Reneges on Oil Exploration Agreement (DUNYA, 24 Feb 87)	88
USSR Natural Gas Sales To Offset Payments to Turkish Builders (DUNYA, 17 Mar 87)	90
New EEC Envoy Arrives (TERCUMAN, 5 Feb 87)	91
EEC Apparel Export Quota Distribution Changed (Seda Oguz; DUNYA, 25 Feb 87)	92
Business Support for Eureka Urged (DUNYA, 17 Mar 87)	94
Trade Relations With Yugoslavia Increase (DUNYA, 26 Feb 87)	95
Islamic Trade Financing System To Become Operational Soon (DUNYA, 17 Mar 87)	97
1986 Trade Deficit Figures Disclosed (DUNYA, 17 Mar 87)	98
Road Construction Projects Detailed (MILLIYET, 17 Mar 87)	100
Principles Set for Private Production of Electricity (DUNYA, 24 Feb 87)	102
Privatization Defended as Economic, Not Political Necessity (Gurkan Dumlu Interview; DUNYA, 24 Feb 87)	105
Mine Operators Complain of Red Tape (DUNYA, 25 Feb 87)	108
National Airline To Be Broken Up, Not To Be Privatized (MILLIYET, 8 Jan 87)	110
Opposition to Thermal Power Plant at Aliaga (DUNYA, 25 Feb 87)	112
Subway Transit System To Connect Bosphorus Shores (DUNYA, 25 Feb 87)	113

2 JUNE 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

BELGIUM

Spring Poll Shows Politicians' Popularity Remains Stable
(Guy Daloze, Andre Mean; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 30 Mar 87) ... 1

DENMARK

CP Convention Names New Chairman, Deputy
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 Apr 87) 10

'Open and Critical Line', by Per Lyngby
Paper Sees 'Generational Shift' 11

Poll Asks Voters' Opinion of Cabinet Members
(Asger Schultz; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 Apr 87) 12

Briefs

Socialist People's Youth Chairman 15

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

DDR Power Plant Emissions Threaten Berlin's Air Quality
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 8 Apr 87) 16

Prospects for CDU/FDP Coalition Examined
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 11 Apr 87) 18

GREECE

Polls Reportedly Show ND Rising, PASOK Losing
(I VRADYNI, 4 May 87) 20

Former Minister Criticizes PASOK (TA NEA, 7 Apr 87)	21
New 'Democratic Initiative' Party Leader's Comments (I KATHIMERINI, 28 Apr 87)	23
Briefs	
Warship To Visit USSR	25
PORUGAL	
Analyses, Opinions Given on Censure Motion, Government's Fall (Various sources, various dates)	26
Disapproval Expressed, Editorial	26
Constancio Seen as Loser, by Jose Antonio Saraiva	30
Machinations of the MFA, by Agapito Pinto	32
Eanes Versus Soares, by Vicente Jorge Silva, et al.	34
Majority Favors Elections	39
Voters Want Stability	40
PCP Said To Have Infiltrated Intelligence Service (TEMPO, 26 Feb 87)	47
SPAIN	
Suarez Denies Anti-Americanism, Anti-NATO Position (Adolfo Suarez Interview; TIEMPO, 13 Apr 87)	48
SWEDEN	
Poll: USSR Greater Threat to Country Than U.S. (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 23 Apr 87)	57
Environment Party Gain Dominates Latest Poll News (Various sources, various dates)	59
Absence of Voter 'Antagonisms', by Gunnar Andren	59
Paper Comments on Poll, Editorial	60
Environmentalists' 'Spokesman' Explains Goals, by Herman Melzer	62
Paper on Environmentalists' Program, Editorial	66
Greens Advance in Stockholm	68
Youths Vote as Parents, Editorial	69
Liberals Largest Nonsocialist Party	69
Book on Election, Voter Trends Sees Danger Signs for SDP (DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Apr 87)	71
Voters Moving to Right, by Sven Svensson	71
Party's, Voters' Views Differ, by Hans Bergstrom	73

SOCIAL

ITALY

Women With Foreign Husbands Unleashed From Foreign Laws
(Carla Rodota; LA REPUBBLICA, 7 Mar 87) 77

Briefs

1986 Statistics on Population 79

ECONOMIC

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

EC Solution Proposed To Replace National Steel Subsidies
(SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 10 Apr 87) 80

FINLAND

Economic Study Institute Sees Slower Growth Ahead
(HENSINGIN SANOMAT, 31 Mar 87) 82

GREECE

Spectrum of Trade With USSR Reviewed
(Vas. Danos; TO VIMA, 12 Apr 87) 85

ITALY

ENEL President Explains Strategy After Energy Conference
(Franco Viezzoli Interview; L'ESPRESSO, 15 Mar 87) 90

PORUGAL

Businessmen Express Satisfaction With EEC Membership
(EXPRESSO, 21 Mar 87) 96

Decline in Foreign Investments in 1986 Analyzed
(O JORNAL, 3 Apr 87) 98

Economic Indicators Continue To Improve
(O JORNAL, 20 Mar 87) 101

SPAIN

Losses to Economy From Continuing Strikes Detailed
(Gonzalo San Segundo, et al.; CAMBIO 16, 13 Apr 87) 106

Outward Success Seen Hiding Profound Difficulties
(A.J.R. Soares de Mello; SEMANARIO, 28 Mar 87) 112

MILITARY

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Air Force Looks To Replace Pershing 1A's With 1B's
(Kurt Kister; SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 13 Apr 87) 115

GREECE

Poll Reveals Majority Wish Closure of U.S. Bases
(Bambis Papapanagiotou; I AVGI TIS KYRIAKIS, 12 Apr 87) . 117

/9987

5 JUNE 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

BELGIUM

Position of Parliament After Expiration of Special Powers (Oscar Garschagen; DE VOLSKRANT, 28 Mar 87).....	1
Flemish Associations Envision Future of Communities, Brussels (DE STANDAARD, 25 Mar 87).....	7

DENMARK

CP Old Guard Described as Bitter Following Congress Setback (Various sources, various dates).....	9
Opposition Demanded Greater Openness, by Steen Valgreen-Voigt	9
'Entirely New Language', Editorial	12
New Profile, Same Policy, Editorial	13
New Chairman Explains Views, Ole Sohn Interview	15
Union Leader Attacks Secretary, Preben Moller Hansen Interview	17
Some Political Shift Noted, by Erik Meier Carlsen	18
Chairman Ole Sohn Profiled, by Erik Meier Carlsen	19

Social Democrats' Support Shows Decline in Two Polls (AKTUELIT, 27 Apr 87; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 5 May 87).....	23
Drop in Vilstrup Poll	23
Gallup Indicates Non-socialist Majority, by Thorkild Dahl	24
Coalition Support Record Low, by John Wagner	26
ITALY	
PCI's Natta Urges More Autonomy, Democracy for Universities (Romeo Bassoli; L'UNITA, 29 Mar 87).....	28
SPAIN	
Poll Finds Terrorism, Unemployment Main Problems (Julian Gonzalez; MERCADO, 24 Apr 87).....	30
SWEDEN	
Leadership Challenge Erupts in Advance of VPK Convention (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 7 Apr 87; DAGENS NYHETER, 14, 16 Apr 87).....	33
Six-Hour Day Campaign Theme, by Hans O. Alfredsson	35
Contender's Ideological Differences Viewed, by	36
Kaa Eneberg	36
Tough Leadership Fight Possible	38
MILITARY	
FINLAND	
Country's Arms Industry Export Activity Described (Olli Hakkarainen, et al.; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 16 Apr 87).....	40
ITALY	
Carabinieri Upgrade Image Through Publicity Campaign (Cristina Mariotti; L'ESPRESSO, 22 Mar 87).....	78
NORWAY	
Marked Increase in Soviet Flight Activity Near Borders (Ola Trygge Storvik; AFTENPOSTEN, 23 Apr 87).....	80
Snowmobiles Gaining Wider Role in Armed Forces (Ola Solvang; AFTENPOSTEN, 22 Apr 87).....	82

Foreign Flagging of Merchant Marine Seen Threat to National Defense
(Olav Trygge Storvik; AFTENPOSTEN, 23 Apr 87)..... 84

SPAIN

Association Established To Protest Organizational Reforms
(Enrique Montanchez; TIEMPO, 20 Apr 87)..... 86

SWEDEN

Navy To Use New ASW Tactics With Start of Spring Sub Season
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 13 Apr 87)..... 90

Implied Criticism of Army Leadership in Ordering of Study
(Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 14 Mar 87)..... 94

Forces' Commander's Criticism of Defense Program Viewed
(Johan Schuck; DAGENS NYHETER, 30 Mar 87)..... 95

ECONOMIC

SWEDEN

Bank Forecasts Strong Growth for Economy Through 1989
(Jan Magnus Fahlstrom; DAGENS NYHETER, 9 Apr 87)..... 98

SOCIAL

SWEDEN

Lapps Weigh Emigration Following Chernobyl Devastation
(Soren Lovenhaft; DAGENS NYHETER, 28 Apr 87)..... 100

/12223

JPRS-WER-87-050

8 JUNE 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Sweden Sets Up Island's First Consul
(GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 8 Apr 87)..... 1

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Greens Reconsider Traditional Party Alliances
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 23 Apr 87)..... 3

SPD Decline Assessed in Historical Perspective
(Bernd Erich Heptner; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 23 Apr 87). 5

FINLAND

Swedish Newspaper Views Holkeri, Criticism of Koivisto
(Stefan Lundberg; DAGENS NYHETER, 27, 29 Apr 87)..... 8

Holkeri 'Pedantic Conservative' 8
Koivisto Criticized for Role 9

Paper Comments on Prospects for New Holkeri Government
(Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 30 Apr 87)..... 12

New Government Program Outlined (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 29 Apr 87).....	14
GREECE	
Briefs	
Papandreu Family Members	15
PORTUGAL	
Former Socialist Party Secretary General Gama on Political Situation (Jaime Gama Interview; EXPRESSO, 17 Jan 87).....	16
Monthly Poll Indicates Voting Intentions of Public (EXPRESSO, 11 Apr 87).....	26
Communist Party Seen Winning on All Fronts in Crisis (Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 11 Apr 87).....	30
Party of the Left Without PSD/PSP Support Advocated (J. Medeiros Ferreira; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 9 Apr 87).....	34
Briefs	
Workers USSR-Bound	37
SWEDEN	
Carlsson Government Suffering One Setback After Another (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 2 May 87).....	38
Paper Urges Parties Avoid Giving VPK Power in Economic Policy (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 30 Apr 87).....	40
Paper Comments on Book Describing SDP Voter Trends (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 28 Apr 87).....	42
Briefs	
Poll: Setback for Socialists	44
MILITARY	
DENMARK	
Annual Poll Indicates Drop in Support for NATO Membership (Asger Schultz; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 18 Apr 87).....	45
Former Defense Forces Chief Backs 'Zero Increase' Budget (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 14 Apr 87).....	47
Briefs	
Parliament Member Urges Neutrality	48

FRANCE

Military Biotech Strategy, R&D Structure Examined 49
(BIOFUTUR, Jan 87).....

Biotech Defense, by Marie-Francoise Chevallier 49
Military R&D 50
Civil, Economic Defense, by Marie-Francoise Chevallier 52

ITALY

Arms Industries Lament New Export Law 61
(Renato Ranghieri; IL GIORNALE, 23 Feb 87).....

ECONOMIC**DENMARK**

Central Bank Director Sees Improvement in Trade Deficit 66
(Hugo Garden; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 11 Apr 87).....

Central Bank, Economic Advisory Council Pessimistic on Growth 67
(Hugo Garden; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 Apr 87).....

Industry Council Study: Productivity Better Than Claimed 70
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 18 Apr 87).....

SDP Economic Program Criticized by Conservative Paper 72
(Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 13 Apr 87).....

ITALY

Foreign Trade Minister Welcomes Joint Ventures With USSR 74
(LA REPUBBLICA, 13 Feb 87).....

USSR Preference for Italy, Rino Formica Interview 74
Italian Businessmen Ready in USSR 77

NETHERLANDS

IEA: Dutch Must Cut Dependency on Oil and Gas 79
(ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 22 Apr 87).....

Briefs

Fourth Largest Gas Producer 80

TURKEY

Major Business Views on EEC Membership 81
(Metin Corabatir; HURRIYET, 8 Feb 87).....

Issue of Real Estate Sales to Foreigners Examined (Vural Arikан; CUMHURIYET, 4 Mar 87).....	86
North Golden Horn Sewage System Construction To Begin (Sadettin Erkisi; TERCUMAN, 17 Mar 87).....	90
Cement Industry Ready for Privatization (DUNYA, 24 Feb 87).....	93
CITOSAN Prepares To Accept Bids, by Oya Berberoglu Private Producer Expresses Qualms About Methods	93
	95

SOCIAL

GREECE

Questions on New Figure's Appearance in Press, Banking Sectors (TA NEA, 31 Mar 87; PONDIKI, 10 Apr 87).....	97
Activities Detailed Funds Provenance Questioned	97
	102

TURKEY

Paper Examines Reasons Behind Religious Attacks (Editorial; CUMHURIYET, 11 May 87).....	105
--	-----

/12223

9 JUNE 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

BELGIUM

Volksunie's Gabriels on Party's Role, Program, Future
(Jaak Gabriels Interview; KNACK, 15 Apr 87) 1

DENMARK

Poll Finds Increase in Favorable Attitude Toward USSR
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 6 Apr 87) 8

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Greenland Ministry Postpones Plan To Shut Down in 1968
(Trine Munk-Petersen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 2 Apr 87) 11

GREECE

U.S. Said Concerned About Settled Spy Trials
(Editorial; PONDIKI, 29 Apr 87) 12

Reasons Listed for 'Freeze' in Relations With U.S.
(Editorial; PONDIKI, 8 May 87) 13

Government Accused of Distracting Maneuvers
(I VRADYNI, 7, 8 May 87) 15

Alleged Military Movements 15
Government Denial, ND Statement 16

Comments on EYP Leadership (PONDIKI, 8 May 87)	19
SWEDEN	
Bildt Big Loser in Poll on Party Leaders' Popularity (DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Mar 87)	20
Westerberg Increases Position, by Dick Ljungberg Center, Liberals Distrust Conservatives, by Sven Svensson	20
Paper Interprets Poll Results, Editorial	24
	25
TURKEY	
Relations With 6 Neighboring Countries Examined (YANKI, 5-11 Jan 87)	27
MILITARY	
DENMARK	
NATO Seen Increasingly Doubtful on Defense Commitment (Morten Larsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 Apr 87)	43
SDP Defense Spokesman Rejects Government Funds Request (Thorkild Dahl; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 Apr 87)	45
Government Budget Proposal Seeks To Keep Area Garrisons (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27, 28 Mar 87)	47
Some Garrisons Cut, by Per Lyngby Paper Discusses Garrison Situation, Editorial	47
Officer Examines Forces Capability for 'Crisis Management' (Michael H. Clemmesen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27 Mar-2 Apr 87)	49
FINLAND	
Norwegian, Finnish Security Policy Fundamentals Compared (Editorial; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 21 Mar 87)	54
Reporter Accompanies Reservist Exercise in Hanko (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 10 Mar 87)	56
Briefs	
Minister Satisfied With Defense Budget	58
SPAIN	
Anti-American Bias Seen Behind Call for U.S. Troop Reduction (Alejandro Munoz Alonso; ABC, 23 Mar 87)	59

Army Chief of Staff on National Defense (Miguel Iniguez del Moral Interview; CAMBIO 16, 23 Mar 87)	61
National Arms Industry Sales Detailed (Alfredo Semprun; EPOCA, 16 Mar 87)	66
TURKEY	
Reserve Officer, Military Service Law Revisions Summarized (MILLIYET, 5 Feb 87)	70
ECONOMIC	
BELGIUM	
'Pansenne on Combating Youth Unemployment (NRC HANDELSBLAD, 11 Mar 87)	74
DENMARK	
Farmers' Organization Chief: EC Subsidy Reduction Disastrous (Sigyn Alenius; HUVUDSTADSBLADET, 15 Mar 87)	78
FRANCE	
Hypotheses on Nuclear Energy Share, Problems (Veronique Maurus; LE MONDE, 8 May 87)	81
TURKEY	
DESIYAB Firms Go Public (DUNYA, 25 Feb 87)	86
'Build-Operate-Transfer' Model Wins Approval (DUNYA, 25 Feb 87)	89
Commentary on Industrialists' Disagreement With World Bank View (Kemal Canturk; TERCUMAN, 25 Feb 87)	93
SOCIAL	
TURKEY	
Objections to Penal Code Draft (Cetin Ozek Interview; CUMHURIYET, 25 Feb 87)	95
Religious Affairs Chairmanship on Headcover Issue (Hilmi Bengi; TERCUMAN, 8 Jan 87)	106
University Dress Code Retains Headcover Ban (CUMHURIYET, 9 Jan 87)	108

Student Boycott To Protest Dress Code (Fikret Heivacioglu; TERCUMAN, 25 Feb 87)	111
Turbaned Students Attend Classes at Aegean University (Nebil Ozgenturk; GUNAYDIN, 25 Feb 87)	113
Growth of Islamic Schools Seen as Root of Turban Controversy (HURRIYET, 8 Jan 87)	114
Reader Sees Headcover Ban as Restriction of Freedom (TERCUMAN, 5 Feb 87)	117
Commentary on Lack of Social Progress (Ilhan Selcuk; CUMHURIYET, 8 Jan 87)	119

/9987

JPRS-WER-87-052

16 JUNE 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

FINLAND

Communists' Setback in Parliamentary Elections Assessed (Bjorn Mansson, Editorial; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 30 Mar 87).....	1
SKDL General Secretary Vows Kivistö Remains Candidate Choice (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 6 Apr 87).....	5
Pekka Vennamo Seen Dominating Rural Party Following Election (Bjorn Mansson, Editorial; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 10 Apr 87).....	7
Paper Views Political Realignment as New Government Starts (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 26 Apr 87).....	11
SDP Motives Examined, by Pekka Vuoristo Conservatives Facing Leadership Problems, Editorial	16
Paper Views Cooperation Prospects for New Coalition Cabinet (Larserik Haggman, Editorial; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 23 Apr 87).....	19

GREECE

Early Elections Seen for Spring 1988
(I VRADYNI, 9 May 87)..... 23

EYP Reorganization Aims at Civilian Status
(Editorial; PONDIKI, 15 May 87)..... 25

Briefs

Uneasiness Over Dangermongering 27

ITALY

PCI's Natta Optimistic on Combining Reform, Lay Forces
(Alessandro Natta Interview; LA REPUBBLICA,
10-11 May 87)..... 28

NETHERLANDS

Chances for Socialist/Liberal Coalition in 1990 Weighed
(NRC HANDELSBLAD, 4 Apr 87; DE VOLSKRANT, 28 Mar 87).... 34

Labor Deputy Sees Chances, by H. J. Roethof 34
Commentator on Possibilities, by Jan Joost Lindner 36

PORTUGAL

Poll Results Show PSD Rise, Without Reaching Majority
(TEMPO, 29 Apr 87)..... 40

'Anticommunist' Organization Seen Making Inroads
(TAL & QUAL, 24 Apr 87)..... 47

SPAIN

Poll Results Show Gonzalez 'Most Influential'
(EPOCA, 11 May 87)..... 50

Gonzalez, Guerra's Personalities Analyzed, Evaluated
(Emilio Romero; EPOCA, 11 May 87)..... 53

SWEDEN

Book on Election Sees Widespread Move to Right
(SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 22 Apr 87)..... 57

Class Identification Less Important, by Ola Sall 57
Paper Comments on Conclusion, Editorial 60

Prospects for Environment Party Examined (Gunnar Andren; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 22 Apr 87).....	62
TURKEY	
Nationalist Labor Party Being Revamped (TERCUMAN, 10 Mar 87).....	65
Sirmen on Democratic Failings of Constitution (CUMHURIYET, 13 Mar 87).....	67
TCP Member Charges U.S. Support for Anti-Separatist Action (MILLIYET, 11 Mar 87).....	70
MILITARY	
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Capabilities, Vulnerabilities of Army's Air Defense Surveyed (Wolfgang Flume; WEHRTECHNIK, Mar 87).....	71
FINLAND	
Lapland Depopulation Seen Creating Security Problems (Marten Kevin; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 28 Mar 87).....	81
FRANCE	
Parliamentarians Concerned Over Cost of Foreign Operations (LE MONDE, 5-6 Apr 87).....	83
Former Defense Minister Quiles Views Military Program Law (Paul Quiles; LE MONDE, 8 Apr 87).....	84
Aerospatiale Faces Competition in Domestic ATM42L Sales (Jean-Pierre Casamayou; L'USINE NOUVELLE, 19 Mar 87).....	87
GREECE	
Questions on Army's Research and Technology Center (Editorial; PONDIKI, 15 May 87).....	89
Briefs	
Koutsogiorgas Reportedly to Defense	90
Arms Sales to Iraq	90
ITALY	
Reforms for Conscripts Approved by House Defense Commission (LA REPUBBLICA, 12 Dec 86).....	91

PORUGAL

Reduced Military Service Seen Leading to Higher Costs
(TAL & QUAL, 24 Apr 87)..... 93

ECONOMIC

BELGIUM

Verhofstadt, Eyskens View Budget, Tax Reforms
(Guy Verhofstadt Interview; KNACK, 25 Feb 87)..... 95

FINLAND

Neste Reaches Trade Accord on Oil Sales With USSR
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 26 Apr 87)..... 102

GREECE

ND Interpellation on Reported Pyrkal Irregularities
(I VRADYNI, 13 May 87)..... 105

ITALY

Censis Report Notes Power Centers Within Large Groups
(Edoardo Gardumi; L'UNITA, 6 Dec 86)..... 108

NETHERLANDS

National Bank Report Calls for Additional Spendings Cuts
(NRC HANDELSBLAD, 28 Apr 87)..... 111

Duisenberg: Government Too Optimistic,
W. F. Duisenberg Interview 111
Analysis of Report, by Paul Frentrop 115

SPAIN

'Pamesa' Firm Employee Reportedly Detained in Tehran
(Juan Jose Vega, Juan Gomez, et al.; CAMBIO 16,
4 May 87)..... 119

/12223

JPRS-WER-87-053

19 JUNE 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

BELGIUM

Schiltz Defends Proposal To Require Court Interpreters (Hugo Schiltz Interview; KNACK, 18 Mar 87)	1
--	---

CANADA

Beatty Reportedly To Reaffirm NATO Commitment (Jeff Sallot; THE GLOBE AND MAIL, 13 Apr 87)	4
Stand on NATO Commitment, Norway Discussed (THE OTTAWA CITIZEN, 28, 29 Apr 87; THE GLOBE AND MAIL, 21 Apr 87)	6
Clark on Norway, Arctic, by Iain Hunter GLOBE AND MAIL Article, by John Gellner CITIZEN Editorial	6 7 8

GREECE

U.S. Embassy Seen Meddling in National Press (PONDIKI, 15 Apr 87; TO VIMA, 12 Apr 87)	10
Disinformation Perceived	10
U.S. Reaction Reported	11
Papandreu Seen Preferring Fall for Changes (I KATHIMERINI, 12-13 Apr 87)	12

- a -

Reasons for ND Rise in Student Elections (PONDIKI, 10 Apr 87)	14
Briefs	
Agreement With PRC TV	17
FINLAND	
Holkeri Government's Program Outlined (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, various dates)	18
Fifth Nuclear Plant Rejected	18
East Bloc Trade Structure	24
Paper Comments on Program, by Rafael Paro	25
Sorsa May Day Speech Viewed, Editorial, by Larserik Haggman	27
ITALY	
Briefs	
PCI Enrollment Increases	30
PORTUGAL	
Absolute Majority in Parliament PSD Goal in Coming Elections (Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 16 Apr 87)	31
Dissolution of Parliament Seen as Victory for Soares (Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 24 Apr 87)	34
Voter Loyalty, Vacation Effects on Election Analyzed (EXPRESSO, 26 Apr 87)	37
Voter Loyalty Demonstrated, by Jorge de Sa	37
July Vacations During Elections	38
PRD Strategy: Destroy Image of Soares Within PS (Eduardo Prado Coelho; EXPRESSO, 26 Apr 87)	40
Various Election Scenarios, Rumors Analyzed (Luis Todo-Mau; O DIABO, 28 Apr 87)	43
TURKEY	
Reaction to European Parliament Vote on 'Armenian Resolution' (MILLIYET, 26 Feb 87; TERCUMAN, 27 Feb 87)	44
Commission Approves Resolution, by Ahmet Sever	44
Full Text of Resolution	46
Foreign Ministry Reaction	47
Editorial Deplores Resolution	48

Commentary on Implications of Resolution, by M. Ali Birand Government Spokesman Statement	50 51
---	----------

MILITARY

DENMARK

Newspapers, Defense Minister on Effort To Gain Program Pact (AKTUELDT, 8, 10 Apr 87; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 24, 30 Apr 87)	52
SDP Organ Comments, Editorial	52
Newspapers Around Country Comment, Editorial	53
Minister Criticizes SDP Demand, by Thorkild Dahl	54
Engell: Politics Hurting Defense, by Thorkild Dahl	55
NATO Partners Warn, by Michael Ehrenreich	56

FRANCE

Spy Delivered Sonar, Exocet Secrets (OUEST-FRANCE, 21/22 Mar 87)	58
Navy Budget, Personnel, Construction for 1987 (Bernard Prezelin; LA NOUVELLE REVUE MARITIME, Jan-Feb 87)	59
Future Aircraft Features, Combat Philosophy Examined (Alain Baer; DEFENSE NATIONALE, Mar 87)	64

GREECE

Details, Cost of New LST Production (I KATHIMERINI, 14 Apr 87)	75
---	----

PORTUGAL

Ministry of Defense Law Opposed by Military Chiefs (SEMANARIO, 24 Apr 87)	76
Briefs	
U.S. Antiaircraft Plans	78
Alleged Leftist Leaflets	78

SPAIN

Weapons Sold Secretly to 'Dictatorial Regimes' (Juan Gomez, Juan Jose Vega; CAMBIO 16, 27 Apr 87)	79
AP Makes Conciliatory Reply to Government Consensus Proposal (Ana Vaca de Osma; CAMBIO 16, 4 May 87)	84

ECONOMIC**EUROPEAN AFFAIRS**

Agreement Signed To Sell Turkish Bonds in FRG
(DUNYA, 27 Feb 87) 87

FINLAND

Bank President: USSR Joint Venture Requirements Too Tough
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 7, 11 Apr 87) 89

Suggests Granting USSR Credits 89
Neste Signs Oil Agreement 91

ITALY

Agricultural Profits Increased in 1986 Despite Disasters
(IL MESSAGGERO, 29 Jan 87) 94

PORUGAL

Economic Situation Seen Affected by Political Instability
(EXPRESSO, 26 Apr 87) 95

SPAIN

Briefs
Unemployment Declines 100

TURKEY

Duty-Free Agricultural Exports to EEC Announced
(DUNYA, 27 Feb 87) 101

SOCIAL**SWITZERLAND**

Possibility of Joining World Bank, IMF Mulled
(Marcel H. Keiser; DIE WELTWOCHEN, 9 Apr 87) 103

Stich Advocates Joining
Relations With IMF, World Bank 103
105

TURKEY

Labor Problems, Prospects Reviewed
(YANKI, 5-11 Jan 87; HURRIYET, 23 Feb 87) 108

Results of Turk-Is Elections Examined, by Refik Sonmezsoy 108

Constitutionality of 'Contract System' Questioned,
by Coskun Kirca

111

Interview With Convicted Head of Banned Labor Confederation
(Abdullah Basturk Interview; CUMHURIYET, 5 Feb 87) 114

/7310

22 JUNE 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Schluter Discusses Political, Economic Issues, Upcoming Election (Solveig Rodsgaard; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 10-14 Apr 87)	1
Coalition Parties Striving for Unity as Election Nears (Thorkild Dahl; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 28 Apr 87)	7
Christian People's Party Leader Rejects Joint Campaign Draft (Per Lyngby; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 29 Apr 87)	9
Debate on Schluter's Folketing Opening Speech Discussed (NORDISK KONTAKT, No 14, 1986)	10
CP Press Conference Seen Signaling New Openness Theme (Charlotte Aagaard Larsen; INFORMATION, 10 Apr 87)	13

FINLAND

Jakobson Article Renews Discussion on EC Ties (SUOMEN KUVALEHTI, various dates)	15
Deemphasizes USSR Trade, by Max Jakobson	15
EC Leaders Give Views, by Arja Piispa	21
Envoy to EC Comments, by Arja Piispa	31

GREECE

Comments on Government's Research Permission to USSR Ship (Various sources, 24 Apr 87)	40
No Greek Control Seen	40
Conflict Condemned, Editorial	41
'No Problem'	42

Briefs

Papandreu's Presidential Ambitions	43
Secret Poll Results	43

NORWAY

Labor, Conservative Papers Assess Government Shift Prospects (Various sources, various dates)	44
Nonsocialists Divided on Issues, by Grete Berget	44
Labor Party Paper Comments, Editorial	46
Economic Problems Mounting, Editorial	47
Conservative Party Congress Viewed by Papers on Right, Left (Various sources, various dates)	49
Presthus Sets Platform, by Morten Malmo	49
Conservative Paper Assesses Presthus, Editorial	52
Labor Paper on Presthus, by Oivind Nielsen	53
Commentator Replies to Charges, by Kjell Hanssen	54

PORUGAL

Surprise Expressed at Cavaco's Call for Elections (EXPRESSO, 17 Apr 87)	56
Conflict Among Leaders Leads to Defections From MDP (Various sources, various dates)	58
National Council Resignations	58
MDP Waits for Offers	58

SPAIN

Guerra Strengthens Hand in Government (Graciano Palomo Cuesta; TIEMPO, 4-10 May 87)	59
--	----

SWEDEN

Werner Seen Both Key to VPK Success, Center of Party Row (Various sources, various dates)	64
--	----

Attracted Voters in 1985, by Karen Mansson	64
Concedes Tensions in Party	66
Feldt Vows Government To Take Active Role in Wage Talks (Clas Barkman; DAGENS NYHETER, 3 May 87)	69
TURKEY	
Ozal Reportedly Orders Party Leaders To Be 'Out in Provinces' (Yavuz Donat; TERCUMAN, 12 Mar 87)	73
Commentary Sees Soviet Design in Kurdish Movement (Tilmaz Oztuna; TERCUMAN, 12 Mar 87)	76
Selcuk on Errors in Kurdish Policy (Ilhan Selcuk; CUMHURIYET, 12 Mar 87)	78
Columnist on Self-Inflicted Damage in Kurdish, Other Issues (Sami Kohen; MILLIYET, 12 Mar 87)	80
Commentary Urges Rapid Restoration (Yavuz Donat; TERCUMAN, 13 Mar 87)	83
Briefs (Radical Party Reportedly To Be Formed	85
MILITARY	
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Minelaying Technology Changing Ground Warfare Doctrine (Peter Boschmann; KAMPFTRUPPEN/KAMPFUNTERSTUETZUNGSTRUPPEN, Sep/Oct 86)	86
FINLAND	
Bofors Scandal Increases Concern Over Arms Exports (Various sources, various dates)	92
Valmet Director on Company's Role, by Timo Anttila Arms Export Legislation Revision Conservative Paper Supports Revision, Editorial	92 96 99
PORUGAL	
25 April Association Still on Army Telephone Network (TEMPO, 23 Apr 87)	100
SPAIN	
FRG 'Secret Spy Base' Reported (Enrique Montanchez; TIEMPO, 4-10 May 87)	102

ECONOMIC

SPAIN

Poll Results on Public Opinion of Economic Policies
(ACTUALIDAD ECONOMICA, 4-10 May 87) 106

Year-by-Year Price Comparison
(TIEMPO, 4 May 87) 116

TURKEY

Trade With Iran at Standstill
(DUNYA, 12 Mar 87) 117

Appropriations Halted for Electricity Projects
(Nurhan Yonezer; DUNYA, 11 Mar 87) 120

State Enterprises Reported Not Repaying Loans
(Orhan Ceyhan; TERCUMAN, 11 Mar 87) 123

/9986

JPRS-WER-87-055

24 JUNE 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Survey Reveals European 'No' on Full EEC Membership for Turkey
(M. Ali Birand; MILLIYET, 11 Mar 87) 1

Iranian Refugees From Turkey Concern Brussels
(TERCUMAN, 12 Mar 87) 5

BELGIUM

Van Rompuy Warns Government on Happart, Abortion Law
(LE SOIR, 16 Apr 87) 7

Possible Government Crisis, Eric Van Rompuy Interview
Commentator on CVP 7
10

DENMARK

Communist Party Press Organ on Congress, New Chairman
(LAND OG FOLK, various dates) 13

'Openness and Renewal', Editorial 13
Peace Effort Emphasized 14
New Chairman Interviewed, by Tom Reher 16
Sohn Comments on Election, by Tom Reher 19

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Paper Lauds Decision on Swedish, Icelandic Consul Appointments
(GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 1 Apr 87) 21

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Impact of Hamburg, Rhineland-Palatinate Elections Analyzed (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 18 May 87)	22
Party Reaction to Local Election Results Examined (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 18 May 87)	24
SPD Cautious About Future, by Helmut Herles	24
Greens Survey Hamburg Losses	25

GREECE

KKE Congress: Comments, Analysis (Various sources, various dates)	27
Rejection of Pluralism	27
KKE's Androulakis Views	28
KKE's Florakis' 'Doubletalk', by Rodolfos Moronis	29
Congress Reviewed, by I. K. Prendenderis	30

NORWAY

Jagland Named Labor Party International Affairs Panel Chief (AFTENPOSTEN, 14 May 87)	36
---	----

TURKEY

Columnist Describes Foreign Relations as 'Circle of Fire' (M. Ali Birand; MILLIYET, 13 Mar 87)	37
---	----

MILITARY

DENMARK

Former Armed Forces Chief Claims Budget Bill Contains Waste (G. K. Kristensen; AKTUELIT, 21 Apr 87)	39
Women Reportedly Opposed to Official Security Policy (INFORMATION, 15 Apr 87)	42
SDP Defense Spokesman: Military Program To Be Election Issue (Ole Lorenzen; AKTUELIT, 23 Apr 87)	44
Shortage of F-16 Instructors Predicted for 1988 (Jan Jorgensen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 30 Apr 87)	46
Poll Shows Greatest Preference for Conscript Army (AKTUELIT, 8 Apr 87)	47
Defense Plan Debate Moves to Folketing Committee (Thorkild Dahl; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 1 May 87)	48

Home Guard Commander: Smaller Force But More Effective (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27 Apr 87)	49
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Frigate Builders Struggle To Retain Competitive Edge (Karl-Otto Sadler; WEHRTECHNIK, Mar 87)	51
FINLAND	
Troops Begin Training With New T-72 Tanks (Martti Heikkila, Ilmo Kekkonen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 1 Apr 87)	56
Sisu Cross-Country Vehicle Seen Superior to Swedish Model (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 11 Mar 87)	61
Nokia To Deliver New Air Raid Warning System for Helsinki (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 21 Mar 87)	63
Briefs	
Main War Exercises Scheduled	64
Turret Guns Ordered Domestically	64
NORWAY	
Latest Issue of Military Balance: USSR Strengthening on Kola (AFTENPOSTEN, 5 May 87)	65
Larger Maneuvers Off Norway, by Olav Trygge Strovik Minister Downplays Threat, by Hans Chr. Erlandsen	66
PORTUGAL	
Clear Position Within Western Europe's Defense Urged (Virgilio de Carvalho; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 12 May 87) ...	68
ECONOMIC	
CYPRUS	
Briefs	
CSSR Machinery Purchase	71
DENMARK/GREENLAND	
Presidents of Private, Central Banks Assess Economic Trends (GRØNLANDSPOSTEN, 15 Apr 87)	72
Advances in Fishing Industry	72
Foreign Investments Needed	73

Denmark, Greenland Establish Panel To Study Mineral Rights (GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 1 Apr 87)	75
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Plant, Animal Species Remain Under Threat (FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 14 Apr 87)	77
FINLAND	
Decline in Foreign Trade Attributed to Soviet Import Decline (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates)	78
Valio Exports Drop	78
Large February Decline Reported, by Kristiina Ritvos	79
Trade Commission Head Comments, by Kustaa Hulkko	80
NORWAY	
Increased Inflationary Pressures, Foreign Debt (AFTENPOSTEN, 30 Apr, 4 May 87)	84
Lower Industry Investment, by Morten Malmo	84
Finance Minister Defends Policies, by Gunnar Berge	86
Government Expected To Extend Cooperation With OPEC (Morten Woldsdal; AFTENPOSTEN, 14 May 87)	88
Energy Minister Oien: Policy Shift From Hydro to Gas Power (AFTENPOSTEN, 28 Apr 87; ARBEIDERBLADET, 30 Apr 87)	90
Change From Previous Government, by Arne Oien	90
Environment Minister Backs Policy, by Lars Henrik Bjorgum	92
TURKEY	
Overview of Need for Agricultural Reform (MILLIYET, 12 Mar 87)	94
THY New Delhi Line Inaugurated (Yavuz Semerci; DUNYA, 11 Mar 87)	96
Contractor Problems With Libya Reviewed (DUNYA, 11 Mar 87)	98
Briefs	
Bosphorus Bridge Ramp Contract	99
Euphrates Dam Trial Run	99
SOCIAL	
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Study Finds Social Security Programs Inadequate (HANDELSBLATT, 30 Apr 87)	100

JPRS-WER-87-056

25 JUNE 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Christian People's Party Congress Asserts Own Line in Coalition (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 16, 19 May 87)	1
Minister Again Weighs Resigning, by Carl Otto Brix, Kim Mesterton	1
Campaign Planks Set	2
Cooperation With Leftist Opposition, by Ole Dall	3
Socialist Left Party Congress Airs Stance on Red Coalition (Ole Dall; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 16, 18 May 87)	4
Party Would Have Own Agenda	4
MP: Party Losing Youth	5
Clearer Image Differentiation Urged	6
Conservative Criticizes Shell Demonstration	7
Radical Liberals' Chief Attacks Coalition's Defense Budget (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 18, 22 May 87)	9
Petersen: Precludes Cooperation, Niels Helveg Petersen Interview	9
Parties' 'Profiling' Hurting Nonsocialists, Editorial	11
Country's Leading Paper Comments on New Government (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates)	13

Meaning for Parties Analyzed	13
First Task Fighting Inflation	14
Full Term Coalition Possible	16
FINLAND	
Holkeri Comments on His New Government's Tasks, Goals (Harri Holkeri Interview; HELSINKIN SANOMAT, 3 May 87) ...	18
Poll Examines Attitudes Regarding Bias in Foreign News Reporting (HELSINKIN SANOMAT, 7 Apr 87)	25
Conservative Newspaper on 'SDP Ideological Crisis' (Editorial; UUSI SUOMI, 2 Apr 87)	29
With Fewer Votes in Election, Subsidies Cut to CP, SKDL (HELSINKIN SANOMAT, 7 Apr 87)	31
Eurocommunist Party Organ Assesses Past, Upcoming Elections (Editorial; KANSAN UUTISET, various dates)	33
On SKDL March Setback	33
On Koivisto's Presidential Candidacy	34
NORWAY	
Gro Harlem Brundtland on Future of Socialism, Government Policies (Bjorn Gunnar Olsen; ARBEIDERBLADET, 2 May 87)	36
Nonsocialist Opposition Buoyed by Bad Economic News (AFTENPOSTEN, various dates)	43
Fresthus: Government Shift Realistic, by Lars Hellberg	43
Bondevik: Government Causing Inflation, by Thorleif Andreassen	44
Jakobsen Urges Greater Austerity, by Lars Hellberg	45
Presthus Approves Center's 'Manifesto'	47
April Gallup Poll Indicates Slight Gain for Conservatives (Kjell Hanssen; AFTENPOSTEN, 2 May 87)	48
TURKEY	
Former Prime Minister Demirel on Democracy, Secularism (Suleyman Demirel Interview; CUMHURIYET, 4-5 Jan 87)	51
MILITARY	
DENMARK	
NATO Closely Observing Experiences With Female Combat Troops (HELSINKIN SANOMAT, 9 Apr 87)	66

Expected Superpowers Arms Deal Catalyst for Defense Agreement (Carl Otto Brix; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 May 87)	68
Defense Minister Engell Authors Book on Security Policy (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 13 May 87)	69
Study Claims Women's Movement Posing Threat to Defense Will (Peter Bergen; AKTUELIT, 14 Apr 87)	70
FINLAND	
Defense Ministry Studying Personnel, Manpower Issues (UUST SUOMI, 16 Apr 87)	72
ECONOMIC	
DENMARK	
Austerity Plan Given Credit for Improved Payments Balance (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 19 May 87)	73
First Quarter Imports Drop, by Hugo Garden Economic Restructuring Still Needed, Editorial	73
Council of Economic Advisers: Keep Tight Rein on Economy (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, various dates)	78
Reduced Consumption Satisfies Government, by Hugo Garden Economic Advisers Issue Warning, by Hugo Garden Little Maneuvering Room, Editorial	78
Fall in Imports Provides Rare Surplus in Monthly Trade (Hugo Garden; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 30 Apr 87)	89
Leaders Welcome New Trade Figures Showing Surplus (Per Lyngby; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 30 Apr 87)	91
Low Unemployment Trend Increasing Pressure on Wage Stability (Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 30 Apr 87)	93
Slower Economic Growth Promoting Lower Consumption (Hugo Garden; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 8 May 87)	98
OECD Warns of Economic Downturn With Competitiveness Decline (Kermit Nørlund; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 13 May 87)	102
Faeroes' Economic Boom Could End in Sudden Crash (Erik Bjerager; BØRSENS NYHEDSMAGASIN, 12 Apr 87)	103
Commission Sent From Copenhagen To Warn Faroese on Economy (Jens Holme; INFORMATION, 11-12 Apr 87)	107

Electric Power Firm Announces Investment Plans (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 8 May 87)	109
Increased Industrial Construction Investment Reported (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 19 May 87)	110
TURKEY	
Briefs	
Afsin-Elbistan Power Plant	111
SOCIAL	
Evren Statement Reportedly Distorted in Publication (Ugur Mumcu; CUMHURIYET, 4 Jan 87)	112
Headcover Ban Said Pushing Believers to Radicalism (Taha Akyol; TERCUMAN, 6 Jan 87)	114
SDPP Stance on Headcover Issue Examined (Ali Sirmen; CUMHURIYET, 4 Jan 87)	116
Briefs	
Industrial Purification	119

/9987

29 JUNE 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

CYPRUS

Democratic Left Party Calls for Action on Varosha (TERCUMAN, 9 Apr 87)	1
---	---

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Paper Comments on Election Results (GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 27 May 87)	2
--	---

Landsting's New Membership Call for 'Grand Coalition', Editorial	2
	3

FINLAND

Sorsa, Social Democrats Ponder Changes in Wake of Defeat (HENSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates)	5
--	---

SDP Newspapers, Professor Comment, Editorial	5
'Tough Self-Criticism', Editorial	6
Party Leadership Views Program	7
Idealistic Youth Seen Disappointed	9
Paper on Party Program, Editorial	11
Poll: Socialism Losing Attraction	12
Sorsa Seeks Leadership Changes	15

Swedish Reporter Examines Political, Economic Dilemmas (Ake Sparring; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 29 Mar 87)	16
--	----

GREECE

Poll Results on Politicians' Popularity
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 29 Apr 87) 21

Briefs

Serepisios' Retirement 22

NORWAY

Communist Party Press Organ Reports on Congress
(FRIHETEN, various dates) 23

Support for Gorbachev, by Bjorn Johannessen 23

Policy Resolutions Adopted 25

Paper Comments on Program, Editorial by Arne Jorgensen 28

New Leadership Assessed, Editorial 29

PORUGAL

Political Parties' Personalities in Ascent, Descent
(O JORNAL, 15 May 87) 31

No Autonomy Seen Permitted in Left
(Jose Antonio Saraiva; O JORNAL, 16 May 87) 40

SPAIN

Former PCE Secretary General Speaks on Various Subjects
(Santiago Carrillo Interview; EPOCA, 11 May 87) 42

SWEDEN

Paper Examines Trends in Poll of Party Leaders' Popularity
(Hans O. Alfredsson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 5 Apr 87) 49

Werner Reelected at VPK Congress But LSW Feud Continues
(DAGENS NYHETER, various dates) 54

Applauds USSR, Attacks SDP, by Ake Ekdahl 54

Plan for Collective Leadership, by Ake Ekdahl 55

Paper Comments on Challenge, Editorial 57

Goteborg District Supports Werner, by Kirstin Sedvallson 58

Norrbotten Delegation Backs Werner 59

Background To Current Problems, by Ake Ekdahl 60

Werner Addresses Congress, by Ake Ekdahl 64

Power Fight Remains Undecided, Editorial 66

Paper on Werner Reelection, Editorial 67

Werner Leader Slate Rejected, by Ake Ekdahl 69

Heated Debate Over Elections, by Kaa Eneberg 71

Support for Werner, by Kaa Eneberg 72

MILITARY

DENMARK

Admiral Criticizes SDP Security Policy Proposals (I. B. Rodholm; AKTUELDT, 18 May 87)	74
Conscripts Having Increasing Difficult Completing Training (Hans Larsen; AKTUELDT, 17 May 87)	78
Officers Association Book: Fleet Becoming Obsolete (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 30 May 87)	83
Soldiers, Civil Defense Personnel Getting ABC Warfare Suits (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 15 May 87)	87
Armed Forces Command Studying Replacement of Centurion Tanks (Neb; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 17 May 87)	88

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Rheinmetall Under Suspicion in Iran Arms Sales (DER SPIEGEL, 11 May 87)	89
--	----

SWEDEN

Army Commander Urges Shorter Conscript Training (Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 15 May 87)	93
Officers' Early Departure From Armed Forces Remains Problem (Micke Jaresand; DAGENS NYHETER, 15 May 87)	97
Officers Association Cites Reasons for Early Departures (Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 16 May 87)	98

SPAIN

CAD-CAM Company Seeks Part of McDonnell Douglas Contract (MERCADO, 8 May 87)	100
---	-----

ECONOMIC

FINLAND

Paper Views Problems Needing Decision by New Government (Editorial; UUSI SUOMI, 13 Apr 87)	102
Paper Comments on Improving Unemployment Picture (Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 21 Apr 87)	105
Exports Expected To Decline in 1987 (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 25 Apr 87)	107

Neste Chief Concerned USSR Trade Based Too Heavily on Crude Oil (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 25 Apr 87)	109
GREECE	
Briefs	
Strikes' Economic Costs	111
NETHERLANDS	
Gasunie Sees Further Drop in Natural Gas Revenues (ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 11 May 87)	112
SOCIAL	
EUROPEAN AFFAIRS	
Turkish Becomes Compulsory Language in FRG Schools (TERCUMAN, 25 Mar 87)	114
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Measures Taken To Curb Illegal Employment (FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 28 Apr 87)	115

/7310

7 JULY 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Socialist People's Party Congress Backs Coalition With SDP (AKTUELIT, 30 Apr 87; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 16, 18 May 87)	1
Factors Behind Party's Success, by Erik Meier Carlsen	1
Chairman Criticizes SDP 'Arrogance', by Per Lyngby,	
Morten Larsen	5
Strange Defends Opposition Role	6
'Soft Line' Proponents Victorious, by Per Lyngby,	
Morten Larsen	7
Gert Petersen Profiled, by Per Lyngby, Morten Larsen	10
Conditions for Coalition Unclear, Editorial	11

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Town Exemplifies Home Rule Goals for Economy, Greenlandization (Ole Dall; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 May 87)	13
Polar Party Stresses Economy Privatization, Alcohol Control (GRØNLANDSPOSTEN, 6 May 87)	16
Opposed to Government Policies	16
Paper Views New Party, Editorial	18

FINLAND

Communist Newspapers Comment on Holkeri Government (Editorials; TIEDONANTAJA, 24, 28 Apr 87; KANSAN UUTISET, 30 Apr 87)	20
---	----

Impact on Foreign Policy	20
Stalinist Organ Criticizes SDP	21
Eurocommunist Organ Assesses Program	22
Sorsa's Future Role Pondered	23
 Holkeri: Coalition Failure Would Mean End to 'Consensus Finland' (UUSI SUOMI, various dates)	24
 Holkeri Views New Government, Harri Holkeri Interview	24
Opposition Parties' Challenges Viewed, Editorial	32
Soviet Diplomat Approves Government, by Visa Huittinen	33
Deryabin Statement Assessed, Editorial	34
 GREECE	
 Series of Scandals Reported in State Companies (Various sources, various dates)	35
 Background of KYDEP Irregularities	35
Distancing of Agriculture Ministry	37
PROMET Activities	39
PROMET Investigation	39
PROMET Debts Listed, by Ilias Georgakis	42
 PORTUGAL	
 Soares Believed To Favor Centrist Bloc for 1991 (Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 16 May 87)	46
 Shift in Ideology of Youth Examined (Rui Camacho; TEMPO, 14 May 87)	50
 SPAIN	
 Briefs	
Cool Relations With Arab Countries	52
 MILITARY	
 EUROPEAN AFFAIRS	
 Uncertainties Still Dog French-German Helicopter Project (Wolfgang Hoffmann; DIE ZEIT, 27 Mar 87)	53
 DENMARK	
 NATO's Military Committee Chief Assures on Reinforcements (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 20 May 87)	57
 ITALY	
 Ex-Intelligence Official Arrested for Illegal Arms Sales (Giorgio Cecchetti; LA REPUBLICA, 18 Mar 87)	58

Officers Protest Salaries (Pierluigi Ficoneri; L'ESPRESSO, 5 Apr 87)	60
SPAIN	
Briefs	
Pyrenees Military Region Defined	65
New President for Arms Firm	65
F-5 Aircraft Modernization	66
ECONOMIC	
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Tax Revenue Estimates Reduced (HANDELSBLATT, 21 May 87)	67
ITALY	
Sardinia Suffers Record Drought (Giovanni Maria Bellu; LA REPUBBLICA, 15 May 87)	68
PORUGAL	
Unemployment Reaches Record Level in 1987 (O JORNAL, 22 May 87)	70
Family Savings Increasing, Contributing to Investments (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS/ECONOMIA, 18 May 87)	72
TURKEY	
Briefs	
More on Preferential Trade System	74
SOCIAL	
ITALY	
Returned Expedition Reports on Antarctic Stake (Guisepppe D'Avanzo; LA REPUBBLICA, 12 Mar 87)	75
PORUGAL	
Sociologists See Advantages in Expatriates' Return (Fernando Dacosta; O JORNAL, 15 May 87)	78

/9987

JPRS-WER-87-059

10 JULY 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Greens' Chances of Entering Next Parliament Increasing (Jorgen Goul Andersen; AKTUELT, 10 May 87).....	1
Socialist People's Party Chief Discusses Party's Status (AKTUELT, 17 May 87; INFORMATION, 18 May 87).....	4
Post-Election With SDP, Erik Meier Carlsen, Jorgen Flindt Peterson Interview	4
Jorgensen Lauds Party Congress	10

FINLAND

SKDL Panel Unexpectedly Postpones Naming Kivisto Candidate (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 18 May 87).....	12
Communists in Construction Workers Union Wage Leadership Feud (Anna-Riitta Sippola; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 18 May 87).....	14

GREECE

KKE Congress Viewed: Inability To Adapt Perceived (TO VIMA, 10 May 87; I VRADYNI, 9 May 87).....	17
Moscow Line, by Sp. Linardatos	17
Renewal Possibility Questioned, by Rodolfos Moronis	22

Activists in New Leftist Party Named (Kostas Spyropoulos; ENA, 23 Apr 87).....	24
Background, Personalities of Reported Promet Scandal (Mikh. Dimitriou; TO VIMA, 10 May 87).....	26
SWEDEN	
Carlsson Government Suffering From Series of Embarrassments (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 10 May 87).....	32
Poll: Environment Party Sets New Record for Month Gain (DAGENS NYHETER, 17 May 87).....	36
SDP Reverses Decline Trend, by Dick Ljungberg	36
Environmentalists Likely in Riksdag, by Sven Svensson	41
Setbacks for SPD Ahead, by Sven Svensson	42
Briefs	
Women's Political Party Formed	45
TURKEY	
TPC Leader Interviewed on Human Rights, Kurds (Haydar Kutlu Interview; HUMANITE DIMANCHE, 24 Apr 87)...	46
MILITARY	
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Bofors Trinity System Ordered	48
NORWAY	
Concern Over Finnmark Vulnerability as USSR, U.S. Build Forces (Vesa Santavouri; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates).....	49
General Welcomes Aircraft Carriers	49
Possible Attack Through Finland	52
Weak Economy Complicates Security	54
SWEDEN	
Navy Preparing for Start of New 'Submarine Season' (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 26 Apr, 4 May 87).....	58
Coastal Corvette Commander Comments, by Roger Magnergard ASW Training Officer Comments, by Eric Dyring	58
Extremely Sensitive Hydrophone To Be Used in Sub Hunting (Roger Magnergard; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 15 Apr 87).....	65

Gotland Receiving New Emphasis as ASW, Invasion Defense Key (Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 9 May 87).....	67
Air Force Chief; Quality Maintained at Expense of Quantity (Lars-Olof Streng; HUVVUDSTADSBLADET, 11 Apr 87).....	71
Reporter Accompanies Platoon on New Soldier's Test (Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 4 May 87).....	74
Briefs	
Beefed-Up ASW Effort in Norrland	77
Domestic Tank Development Doubted	77
Hellfire Coastal Defense Missile	77

ECONOMIC

DENMARK

Council of Economic Advisers Against Easy Solutions (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27 May 87).....	78
Government Caused Overheated Economy, by Hugo Garden Paper Comments on Report, Editorial	78
	79

SWEDEN

Panel of Experts To Study Alternatives to Nuclear Power (Ake Ekdahl; DAGENS NYHETER, 14 May 87).....	81
Strong Decline Registered in Imports From South Africa (Annika Ortmark; DAGENS NYHETER, 23 Apr 87).....	83

/12223

JPRS-WER-87-060

13 JULY 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

West European Polling Institutes Measure Gorbachev Popularity
(Per Luthander; DAGENS NYHETER, 7 Jun 87)

1

BELGIUM

Van Miert on Developments, Future of Flemish Socialists
(Karel Van Miert Interview; KNACK, 29 Apr 87)

11

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Paper Urges Closing Down Ministry for Greenland Affairs
(Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27 May 87)

20

FINLAND

Holkeri Government Engineers Changes in Presidential Powers
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 5, 15 May 87)

21

Koivisto's Government-Formation Actions, Editorial

21

New Presidential Election System

22

Paper Assesses Election Changes, Editorial

24

Holkeri Foreign Policy Viewed, Editorial

26

Greens Suffer Series of Setbacks

(Stefan Lundberg; DAGENS NYHETER, 10 Jun 87)

28

FRANCE

'Le Pen' Effect on RPR, Elections Examined
(L'EVENEMENT DU JEUDI, 21-27 May 87) 30

Election Strategies, by Serge Maury 30
Noir's Destabilizing Action, by Nicolas Domenach 33

GREECE

List of Foreign Participants in KKE Congress
(RIZOSPASTIS, 9 May 87) 37

NETHERLANDS

CDA's Kremers on Life, Views, Character, Future
(Sjeng Kremers Interview; DE TIJD, 1 May 87) 42

NORWAY

Labor Party Press Organ Views Conservatives' Congress
(Editorial; ARBEIDERBLADET, 13 May 87) 57

East Bloc Increasing, Norway Decreasing Svalbard Activity
(Kjell Terje Baroy; ARBEIDERBLADET, 14 May 87) 59

MILITARY**EUROPEAN AFFAIRS**

Books on NATO, Soviet Activity in North Europe Reviewed
(Ola Tunander; DAGENS NYHETER, 21 May 87) 61

DENMARK

Air Staff Chief: Pact Increasing Activities Near Borders
(Christian Palme; DAGENS NYHETER, 18 May 87) 66

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Growing Concern Over Presence of U.S. Bases
(Jørgen Dragsdahl; INFORMATION, various dates) 69

Pressure for Using Thule 69
Finance Minister Opposes Bases 71
ICC President Opposes Buildup 74

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Civil-Military Facilitator Role Proposed for Territorial Army
(Hans-Lothar Stegmann; TRUPPENPRAXIS, Mar 87) 80

FRANCE

GIAT Problems From Drop in Weapons Exports Noted (Jean-Francois Jacquier; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 22 May 87)	85
Decreasing Combat Fleet, Future Deliveries Noted (Christian Cressard; OUEST-FRANCE, 26 May 87)	88
Dassault's Mirage Sales Problems, Future Plans Viewed (Herve Jannic; L'EXPANSION, 5-18 Jun 87)	90

Briefs

New Submarine Sonar for Australia	95
Atlantic-Mediterranean Fleet Exercise	95

SWEDEN

Defense Chief Wants Right To Board, Inspect Small Boats (Roger Magnergard; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 9 Apr 87)	96
Ministry Accused of 'Distorting' Study on East-West Balance (Lars Christiansson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 9 Apr 87)	98
Parliament Defense Committee Approves More Draken Modernizing (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 13 May 87)	103
General, Admiral Warn of Weakening of Southern Coast Defense (Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 15 Apr 87)	105
Armed Forces Studying Which Units To Cut in Wake of New Plan (Anders Jorle; DAGENS NYHETER, 15 Apr 87)	107
Electronics Feared Compromised by Death of UK Scientists (Roger Magnergard; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 9 Apr 87)	109
Measures Urged To Curb Espionage by East Bloc Trucks (Roger Magnergard; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 9 Apr 87)	111
Paper Claims Government Lacks Consistent Security Policy (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 22 May 87)	113
Briefs	
Anti-Sub Exercise Announced	115

ECONOMIC**FINLAND**

Departing Foreign Trade Minister on EC Ties, USSR Trade (Jermu Laine Interview; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 30 Apr 87)	116
--	-----

Industry Confederation Official Warns of Slower GNP Growth (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 29 Apr 87)	119
GREECE	
Background of Energy Purchase From Albania (Editorial; PONDIKI, 15 May 87)	121
Briefs	
Soviet Gas Pipeline	123

/9986

JPRS-WER-87-061

15 JULY 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

BELGIUM

CVP Views on Happart Issue, Coalition Issues (Herman Suykerbuyk Interview; KNACK, 6 May 87).....	1
---	---

DENMARK

Security Policy Differences Voiced at Folketing Closing Debate (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, various dates).....	5
Foreign Minister Blames Left, by Carl Otto Brix, et al.	5
Schluter Defends Record, by Carl Otto Brix, et al.	6
Government's Worst Year	7
SDP Fumbling in Opposition	11

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Motzfeldt Seen Hostage for Siumut Party's Left Wing (Ole Dall; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 29 May, 2 Jun '87).....	15
Minister Hoyem on Politics	15
Party Wants Security Panel	19
Challenger Johansen Profiled	21

Siumut, Inuit Ataqatigiit Hammer Out Cabinet, Ruling Pact (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 10 Jun 87).....	23
GREECE	
Confidence Vote Seen Not Resolving Situation (Kosta G. Skouras; I VRADYNI, 25 May 87).....	25
KKE Official on Dependence on Moscow (I VRADYNI, 25 May 87).....	28
EEC Report Points to Continued Inflation, Deficits (I VRADYNI, 22 May 87).....	30
ITALY	
PCI's Cossutta Views Gorbachev's Changes, Relations With USSR (Gianni Corbi; L'ESPRESSO, 8 Feb 87).....	32
Former CGIL Leader Cites Errors by PCI Leaders (Giampaolo Pansa; L'ESPRESSO, 19 Apr 87).....	35
MALTA	
Former Prime Minister Accepts Opposition Role, Democratic Process (Piero Benetazzo; LA REPUBBLICA, 15 May 87).....	43
NORWAY	
Poll Shows Most Support for Labor Party Government (AFTENPOSTEN, 18, 19 May 87).....	46
Decline From January Figure, by Finn Langeland Paper Analyzes Poll, Editorial	48
Elections Analyst Valen: Trend Toward Left, Right Polarizing (Kjell Hanssen; AFTENPOSTEN, 23 May 87).....	49
PORUGAL	
Projections for Upcoming Parliamentary Elections Analyzed (Jose Antonio Lima; EXPRESSO, 1 May 87).....	54
Comments on PCP Coalition Strategy, CDU Creation (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 6, 9 May 87; EXPRESSO, 9 May 87)....	60
PCP Reluctant To Stand Alone, Editorial	60
PSP's 'Intolerable' Isolation, by Antonio Mega Ferreira	61
Advantages of 'Hard Line', by Teresa de Sousa	64

Briefs**PS Radicalization Seen****65****MILITARY****DENMARK**

Defense Plan Consensus Seen Closer Following U.S. Visit (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE , various dates).....	66
Foreign Minister Rejects 'Footnotes', by Thorkild Dahl	66
Defense Minister Before Folketing, by Thorkild Dahl	67
Parties Optimistic Following Talks, by Bent Albrectsen	71
Navy Takes Delivery of First Standard Flex 300 (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE , 13 Jun 87).....	74

Briefs**Increased Civil Defense Funds****76****NORWAY**

Concern Over Canadian Announcement on Reinforcement Plans (AFTENPOSTEN , various dates).....	77
'Serious Setback' For Security, Editorial	77
Earmarked Until Replacement Found	78
Search For Replacement, by Werner Christie	78
Wartime Air Naval, Land Reinforcement Needs Viewed (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN , 6, 18, 19 May 87)	81
NATO Would Secure Airspace	81
Navy Requires Allied Assistance	83
Concern Over Land Reinforcements	86
Ex-Foreign Ministry Official Authors Work on Northern Security (Alf Seeland; AFTENPOSTEN , 18 May 87).....	89
Socialist Left Attempt To Halt AWACS Rejected in Parliament (Morten Malmo; AFTENPOSTEN , 20 May 87).....	91

PORTUGAL

Azores Seen Not Benefiting From U.S. Bases (Jose Nunes; TEMPO , 7 May 87).....	92
--	-----------

ECONOMIC

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Norwegian Professor: Nordic Economies Need Restructuring
(Johan A. Lybeck; AFTENPOSTEN, 25 May 87)..... 94

DENMARK

Government Expenditures at Record Level
(Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 29 May 87)..... 97

Government Again Forced To Borrow Due to Budget Deficit
(Morten Larsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 2 Jun 87)..... 101

GREECE

Briefs
February Deposits Down 103

ITALY

Agnelli Fortifies Family Control of Fiat, IFI
(Giuseppe Turani; LA REPUBBLICA, 8 May 87)..... 104

NORWAY

Economists Urge Continuing Measures To Hold Line on Budget
(AFTENPOSTEN, 18, 23 May 87)..... 111

Inflationary Factors in Budget, by Cecilie Norland 111
Finance Minister Replies, by Gunnar Berge 112

Oil Price Rise Seen Only Slight Boost for 'Mainland' Sector
(Cecilie Norland; AFTENPOSTEN, 18 May 87)..... 115

Briefs
Country's Imports Increase 117

SOCIAL

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Press Discusses Current Employment Issues
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 4 Jun 87; HANDELSBLATT,
18 May 87)..... 118

Latest Unemployment Data 118
Parties' Reactions Differ 119
Labor Market Remedies Suggested 120

ITALY

Briefs **ENEA, Ministry Collaborate on Pollution** 122

20 JULY 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

AUSTRIA

Vranitzky's Staff of Personal Advisors Profiled
(Christoph Kotanko; PROFIL, 9 Jun 87) 1

NORWAY

Oil, EC Ties Dominate Storting Foreign Policy Debate
(Alf Seeland, Einar Solvoll; AFTENPOSTEN, 10 Jun 87) 6

Oil Search May Increase Strategic Importance of Polar Area
(AFTENPOSTEN, 15, 17 Jun 87) 8

Barents Sea Drilling Starts, by Erik Veigard
Complicates Foreign Relations, by Flemming Dahl 9

SWEDEN

Continuous Advance of Greens in Polls Worries Older Parties
(DAGENS NYHETER, various dates) 11

Nonsocialists See VPK Inspiration, by Kaa Eneberg 11
Optimism at Party Congress 15
Concern Over Party Finances, by Kaa Eneberg 17
Growth Accompanied by Fissures, by Kaa Eneberg 18
Paper Assesses Congress, Editorial 20

MILITARY

AUSTRIA

Shortened Workweek, Low Motivation Cut Army's Effectiveness
(Peter Zehrer; DIE PRESSE, 21 May 87) 23

Low Levels of Physical Fitness in Active, Militia Army Scored
(Friedrich Wallner; TRUPPENDIENST, Jun 87) 26

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Eimler Defines New FOFA, Tactical Missile Defense Challenges
(Eberhard Eimler; WEHRTECHNIK, May 87) 29

Briefs

Final Leopard Production Looms	41
Major Fall Maneuvers Scheduled	41
Rival Reservist Group Founded	42
Reservist Training Problems Assessed	43

FINLAND

Officer School Having More Difficulty in Getting Recruits
(Jaakko Pihlaja; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 13 Apr 87) 45

Armed Forces Urged To Consider New Procedures for Lapland
(Antti Laine; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 16 Apr 87) 50

Paper Urges Greater Opportunities for Women in Armed Forces
(Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 30 Mar 87) 54

Briefs

Warrant Officer Training Revised 56

ITALY

Westland-Agusta EH-101 Helicopter Described
(Alberto Mondini; SCIENZA DUEMILA, No 5, May 87) 57

SWEDEN

Navy Journal Reporters, Readers on Sub Intrusion Effort
(MATIN NYTT, No 2, 1987) 61

Increasing Resources, Effort 61
ASW Search Systems Described, by Torbjorn Hultman 65
Reader on Search Shorcomings, by H. Alarik Wachtmeister 68

Introduction of Amphibious Battalion Aids Defense in Depth
(MARIN NYTT, No 2, 1987) 70

Officers Urge Flotilla for West Coast Waters (Sven Hagstrom; MARIN NYTT, No 2, 1987)	73
Reorganization in Naval Combat Command System Described (MARIN NYTT, No 2, 1987)	75
Arms Export Law Seen Lacking Clear-Cut Guidelines for Sales (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, various dates)	79
Case-by-Case Basis for Decisions, by Torgny Hinnemo	79
Long History of Problems, by Torgny Hinnemo	85
List of Illegal Bofors Deals, by Torgny Hinnemo, Roger Magnergard	87
Paper on Bofors Case, Editorial	92
Arms Exports Importance Assessed, Editorial	94
Government Tightening Licensing Procedures, by Torgny Hinnemo	95
Increased Production Joint Ventures, by Torgny Hinnemo	97
Gunpowder to East Germany, by Bjorn Hygstedt	99
New Investigatory Commission Appointed, by Elisabeth Crona	100
Former War Materiel Inspector Criticized, by Ola Sall	101

ECONOMIC

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

German Shipbuilding Industry Struggles in Unfavorable Market (HANDELSBLATT, various dates; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 7, 8 May 87)	103
Downward Trend Continues	103
Additional Subsidies Approved	104
HDW: Afloat Until Mid-1988	104
Bremer Vulkan: More Diversification	105
Seebeck Werft: Contracts Extend to 1988	106
Jansen Faces Insolvency	107
Schichau: Targets Exports	108

NETHERLANDS

Lower Economic Growth Causes Great Problems for Cabinet (Jose Toirkens; NRC HANDELSBLAD, various dates)	109
Budget Deficit	109
Consumers' Purchasing Power	112
Unemployment Reduction	115

SOCIAL

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Parties Seek To Improve Conditions for Foreign Residents (FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 11 May 87)	118
Disparity Seen in Women's Educational, Professional Chances (Claudia Bergfort; FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 2 May 87)	120
New International Aid Program Discussed (FRANKFUTER ALLGEMEINE, 16 Jun 87)	122

/9987

27 JULY 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Canada, Norway To Discuss Security, Economic Cooperation
(Anne Synnevag; AFTENPOSTEN, 1 Jun 87) 1

BELGIUM

Poll on Attitudes Toward Government, Region, Other Issues
(KNACK, 20 May 87) 2

FINLAND

Paper Discusses Poll Measuring Attitudes of Youth on USSR
(Editorial, Larserik Haggman; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 9 May 87) 12

Paper Views Behind Scenes Tactics Leading to New Government
(Editorial, Bjorn Mansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 21 May 87) 14

Party Leaders Seen Losing Traditional Strength
(Editorial, Larserik Haggmen; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 25 May 87) 18

GREECE

PASOK, Papandreou Seen Embattled
(KYRIAKATIKI ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 10 May 87) 21

Intra-PASOK 'Byzantine Intrigues', by Panos Loukakos 21

PASOK Congress Seen Last Chance, by Potis Paraskevopoulos Outside Help Seen Needed, by Giorgis Massavetas	23 26
KKE Infighting Becoming Serious Problem (I KATHIMERINI, 2 Jun 87)	28
Reported Reasons for Youth's Turn to Right (Petros Evthymiou; TO VIMA, 7 Jun 87)	29
Leftist Parties Seen Needing Wide Front (Rodolfos Moronis; I VRADYNI, 12 Jun 87)	32
NORWAY	
Labor Party, Conservatives Up Slightly in Latest Poll (Finn Langerland; AFTENPOSTEN, 30 May 87)	34
Communist Party's New Chairman, Kare Andre Nilsen, Profiled (Alf Seeland; AFTENPOSTEN, 27 May 87)	37
PORTUGAL	
PS Seen Winning Opportunity To Advance, Caution Urged (Antonio Barreto; O JORNAL, 30 Apr-7 May 87)	39
Personalities of Leftist Leaders Analyzed, Compared (Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 1 May 87)	42
MILITARY	
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Civil-Military Cooperation Tested in 'Reforger' Exercise (Albert Hagemann; TRUPPENPRAXIS, Mar 87)	46
Army's Ex-Air Chief Proposes 'Air-Mechanized Strike Force' (Hans E. Dreibig; WEHRTECHNIK, Mar 87)	54
FINLAND	
Point Antiaircraft Missiles To Be Purchased From West (UUSI SUOMI, 28 Jan 87)	65
Armed Forces Acquires French-Made Apilas Antitank Missile (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 30 Jan 87)	66
Valmet Approves Plans To Merge Arms Production With Nokia (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 27 Jan 87)	67
Border Guard Acquires New Patrol Craft (UUSI SUOMI, 28 Jan 87)	68

Activities at Paratrooper School Described (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 8 Feb 87)	69
GREECE	
Official Expresses Full Satisfaction With AWACS Mission (Nikos Khasapopoulos; TO VIMA, 14 Jun 87)	73
Probable Members of KKE Central Committee, Other Appointments (PONDIKI, 22 May 87)	75
Improvement Noted in EAV Financial Situation (I KATHIMERINI, 23 May 87; I VRADYNI, 23 May 87)	77
Expanded Activities	77
Possible Loan Recourse	78
NORWAY	
Reflagging of Merchant Fleet Seen Harmful for Readiness (Thorleif Andreassen; AFTENPOSTEN, 27, 30 May 87)	80
NATO Relies on Ships	80
Parliament Approves Registry Plan	82
Retiring General Bull-Hansen on NATO Ties, Budget Policies (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 3 Jun 87)	83
ECONOMIC	
BELGIUM	
Eyskens on Need To Reform Tax System, Lower Rates (Mark Eyskens Interview; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 3 Jun 87)	86
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Aerospace, Armaments Drive Baden-Wuerttemberg's Economy (WEHRTECHNIK, Mar 87)	92
Spaeth Characterizes Industrial Advance, Baden-Wuerttemberg Interview	92
Defense, Aerospace Industries Surveyed, by W. Flume	96
GREECE	
Briefs	
Lignite Reserves	107

NETHERLANDS

Ruding on Necessity for Further Budget Cuts in 1988
(Onno Ruding Interview; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 30 May 87) 108

NORWAY

Parliamentary Committee Urges Action on Excess Borrowing
(AFTENPOSTEN, 3 Jun 87) 115

Poor Demand, Operating Problems Bring Svalbard Mining Losses
(Thorlief Andreassen; AFTENPOSTEN, 5 Jun 87) 117

PORUGAL

Foreign Companies Bidding for Oil Exploration
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 1 May 87) 119

SOCIAL

DENMARK

Youth Gangs on Left, Right Responsible for Copenhagen Violence
(Erik Sagflaat; ARBEIDERBLADET, 27 May 87) 121

/7310

31 JULY 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

BELGIUM

Brugge's Mayor Van Acker's Views, Position Examined
(Jos Grobben; KNACK, 20 May 87) 1

DENMARK

Problems in Economy Seen Giving Pre-Election Boost to SDP
(Sigyn Alenius; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 1 May 87) 4

SDP Leaders Admit Problems in Selling Program to Voters
(DET FRI AKTUEL, various dates) 7

Poll: Confidence in Party Down, by Jorgen Goul Andersen 7
SDP Leaders Acknowledge Problems, by Henry Thingvad 10

Poll Shows Voters Oppose Progressives as Coalition Partner
(Jorgen Goul Andersen; DET FRI AKTUEL, 24 May 87) 13

Schluter, Jorgensen Debate Economic, Political Issues
(Poul Schluter, Anker Jorgensen Interview; BERLINGSKE
TIDENDE, 24 May 87) 16

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Greenland After Election; Continued Socialism in Economy
(Various sources, various dates) 21

Paper Assesses National Election Results, Editorial	21
New Landsting Members Listed	22
Siumut Recognizes Wider Role	23
Foreign Policy Committee	24
Opposition Sees Earlier Elections	24
Setback for Privitization Movement, by Egon Balsby	25
Many Economic Problems Unsolved, by Lasse Ellegaard	28
First International Market Loan	32

FINLAND

Jan-Magnus Jansson: Nonsocialists Missed Golden Opportunity (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 14 May 87)	33
Poll: Support for Conservative Party Up Slightly After Vote (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 9 May 87)	34
Vayrynen Predicts Brief Life for New Red-Blue Coalition (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 12 May 87)	36

SWEDEN

Greens Make Poll Gain for Five Months in Row (DAGENS NYHETER, various dates)	37
Slight Drop for SDP, by Sven Svensson	37
Greens' Solutions Still Unclear, Editorial	42
Green Spokesmen Comment, by Sven Svensson	43
Carlsson Fears Problems With Greens, by Thomas Sjoberg	45
Motives of Supporters Analyzed, Editorial	45

MILITARY

DENMARK

SDP Defense Plan Causing Concern in NATO (Sigyn Alenius; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 1 May 87)	47
Mission of Frogmen Described (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 18 Jun 87)	49

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Colloquium Explores Bundeswehr Structure, Reserve Problems (Dietrich Wagner; DAS PARLAMENT, 30 May 87)	51
---	----

FRANCE

MAS Turns to NBC Protective Gear, Optics, Electronics (Jean-Pierre Casamayou; L'USINE NOUVELLE, 21 May 87)	54
Thomson Special Components Branch Announced (Claude Amalric; L'USINE NOUVELLE, 21 May 87)	56

Briefs		
GIAT Cutbacks, Restructuring		58
NORWAY		
Submarine Order to Thyssen Seen Boost to Economy, Defense (Lennart Utterstrom; HUFVUDSTADSLADET, 28 Apr 87)		59
PORTUGAL		
Background of New Southern Military Region Commander (O JORNAL, 8 May 87)		63
ECONOMIC		
BELGIUM		
Eyskens, Verhofstadt Differ on Tax Reform (LE SOIR, 13/14 Jun 87)		65
Figures Given, by Guy Depas		65
Interview With Verhofstadt, Guy Verhofstadt Interview		66
Interview With Eyskens, Mark Eyskens Interview		68
DENMARK		
Government, Economists Increasingly Pessimistic on Economy (Various sources, various dates)		70
Government Expectations Revised Downward, by Nils Enrum		70
'Live With Stagnating Economy', by Hugo Garden		72
Wage Freeze or Devaluation, by Frank Dahlgaard		72
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY		
Conflict Over R&D Funding in FRG (HANDELSBLATT, 27 May 87)		76
FINLAND		
Soviet Trade Envoy: High-Tech Joint Venture Plan at Dead End (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 9 May 87)		78
Finance Ministry Raises Figure for Expected Inflation Increase (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 8 May 87)		80
Households Found To Consume High Percentage of Energy (Juha Nurmela; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 9 May 87)		83
NORWAY		
Europe Report: Country Must Adapt to EC Internal Market (AFTENPOSTEN, various dates)		88

Country Must Increase Ties, by Alf Seeland	88
PRAVDA Questions Motives, by Aasmund Willersrud	90
Government Report to Parliament	91
Trade Ministry Issues Study	91
Private Group Lauds Report	92
Paper Comments on EC, Editorial	92
Brundtland, Energy Minister in Talks With OPEC Head Lukman (Flemming Dahl; AFTENPOSTEN, 5 Jun 87)	94
PORUGAL	
Briefs	
EEC Grant Hoped For	96
TURKEY	
'Company Salvage' Bill Examined (Mustafa A. Aysan; DUNYA, 12 Mar 87)	97

/9986

5 AUGUST 1987

WEST EUROPE

TURKISH EXPATRIATES' RELIGIOUS DEVELOPMENTS, HOME CONNECTIONS

Istanbul CUMHURIYET in Turkish 22 Feb-15 Mar

[Two-part series by Ugur Mumcu in 22 installments (2 missing): Part I entitled "Islamist Turks in Europe"; Part II entitled "Islamist Organizations and Money"]

[22 Feb 87 pp 1,13]

[Text] "Islamic state. It will come one day."

The mosque reverberates with this slogan. Most of the congregation is made up of men wearing beards, berets and turbans. Most of them are young, almost children. Every time Cemalettin Kaplan invokes the word "Allah," everyone in the congregation extends his right hand forward and shouts "Allah is great" several times.

"Islamic state. It will come one day."

Mercedes cars are parked in front of the mosque. The congregation will disperse soon, and these people wearing black robes, green baggy trousers, white turbans and beards will board their Mercedeses and head home.

Turbans and Mercedeses.

The turban and the Mercedes have virtually become the symbols of the Turkish religious movements in the FRG.

These Turkish citizens who wear turbans and beards and who ride in Mercedes cars are demanding an "Islamic state."

'Handbook of Communication'

We quote from Cemalettin Kaplan's widely circulated "Handbook of Communication [Teblig]":

Our goal: The Islamic state.

Sovereignty: Belongs exclusively to God.

Constitution: It is the Koran.

Law: It is the Shari'a [Islamic law].

The source: It is the Koran once again.

11 AUGUST 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL**FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY**

Greens Divided Over Defense Policy (SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 20, 21 Jun 87)	1
Prospects for CDU/FDP Coalition in Mainz Considered (Eckhart Kauntz; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 26 Jun 87)	3
Slow Rate of Political Change Seen in Rheinland-Pfalz (Klaus Brill; SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 15 Jun 87)	5

FRANCE

Marchais' Report to PCF National Conference on Presidential Candidacy (Georges Marchais; L'HUMANITE, 13 Jun 87)	7
---	---

NORWAY

Poll Shows Increasing Voter Confidence in Labor Government (Finn Langeland; AFTENPOSTEN, 17 Jun 87)	17
Poll Shows Slight Drop for Conservatives (Kjell Hanssen; AFTENPOSTEN, 20 Jun 87)	19
Communist Party Paper Views New Deputy Chairman Negard (H. Andreassen; FRIHETEN, 4 Jun 87)	21

PORUGAL

Intention To Fight Ban on Opinion Polls Stated (Editorial; EXPRESSO, 9 May 87)	25
Condition of Leftist Spectrum Reviewed (Eduardo Prado Coelho; EXPRESSO, 9 May 87)	28
Speculation on Election Outcome; Advice to CDU (Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 12 Jun 87)	30
PRD Viewed as PCP's 'Sophisticated' Weapon (Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 20 Jun 87)	33
PCP Concerned About Leftist Intra-Fighting (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 6 May 87)	37
Comments on Personality of PRD's Former President Eanes (EXPRESSO, 13 Jun 87)	38
PRD's 'Ethical Principles' Seen Abandoned, by Vicente Jorge Silva Former, Present Positions Contrasted, by Jose Antonio Saraiva	38
	41

SWEDEN

Rapid Environment Party Advance in Polls Worries Opponents (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 14 Jun 87)	43
Center Party Seen Especially Threatened by Green Movement (Goran Schuck; DAGENS NYHETER, 16 Jun 87)	45
Events at VPK Congress Force SDP To Reexamine Strategy (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 14 Jun 87)	47
Paper Assesses Center Party, Chairman (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 15 Jun 87)	51

TURKEY

Election Date, Strategies Released (TERCUMAN, 9 Apr 87)	53
Opposition Head Inonu Lists Priorities (HURRIYET, 6 Apr 87)	55
Domestic, Economic Policy Foreign Policy	55
	57
TGNA Ratification of DECA Question Raised (HURRIYET, 23 Mar 87)	59

Impact on EEC Membership of Cooperatives Law Amendment (Ziya Gokalp Mulayim; MILLIYET, 25 Mar 87)	63
--	----

ECONOMIC

BELGIUM

Career, Views of New Head of Employers Federation Bodson (Karel Cambien; KNACK, 20 May 87)	66
Views on Unemployment, Taxes Background, Career	66
	72

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Container Traffic on Rhein Will Continue To Increase (HANDELSBLATT, 4 Jun 87)	75
Bundesbahn To Extend Rail Network (DIE WELT, 27 May 87)	76
Rail Transport Faces Competition, Reduced Profitability (HANDELSBLATT, 27 May 87)	77

GREECE

Briefs Large Number of Retirees	80
---	----

SWEDEN

Gap Between Swedish, World Inflation Rate Narrows (DAGENS NYHETER, 20 May 87)	81
Book Finds Country's Cities Lacking Adequate Energy Plans (Jacques Wallner; DAGENS NYHETER, 20 May 87)	82

SWITZERLAND

Delamuraz on EFTA, Relations With EEC, Agriculture (Jean-Pascal Delamuraz Interview; DIE WELTWOCHEN, 28 May 87) ...	84
--	----

MILITARY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Sweden Sees Baltic Increasing in Strategic Significance (Anders Mellbourn; DAGENS NYHETER, 20 May 87)	91
Expert Forum Explores NATO Air Defense Issues, EFA Progress (WEHRTECHNIK, Mar 87)	93

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

**Reservist Cadres Forming for 60-Series Home Defense Brigade
(Otto Heirich Fritzel; LOYAL, Jun 87)** 108

GREECE

Briefs

**U.S. Bases' Partisans 113
War Materiel Exports 113**

SWEDEN

**Navy Used U.S. Combatants as Lure To Catch Submarines
(Lena Soder, Bo Westmar; DAGENS NYHETER, 20 May 87)** 114

SOCIAL

SWEDEN

**Demographic Study Forecasts Increasing Rural Depopulation
(Karin Henriksson, Emily von Sydow; SVENSKA DAGBLADET,
30 May 87)** 117

/9986

12 AUGUST 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Socialist People's Party Calls Truce in Attacks on SDP (Ole Dall; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 22 Jun 87)	1
Birgit Bjornvig, Radical Liberal MP, Prominent in Anti-EC Fight (Thorkild Dahl; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 20 Jun 87)	3

FINLAND

Paper Views Left's Inactivity Concerning Presidential Race (Editorial, Bjorn Mansson; HUVUDSTADSBLADET, 19 May 87)	5
---	---

FRANCE

Report of PCF's Marchais Europe 1 Remarks on Presidential Campaign (L'HUMANITE, 19 Jun 87)	9
---	---

GREECE

U.S. Seen Wishing To Create 'Confrontational' Climate (Rodolfos Moronis; I VRADYNI, 27 Jun 87)	11
Different Policy Urged in Relations With Turkey (Virginia Tsouderou; I KATHIMERINI, 19 May 87)	13
Comments on Efforts for Rapprochement With Iran (Rikhardos Someritis; I KATHIMERINI, 21-22 Jun 87)	16

Review, Correction of Electoral Lists (G. Tambakopoulos; I KATHIMERINI, 20 May 87)	18
Government Seen Compelled To Adopt New Tactics (Nikos Nikolaou; I KATHIMERINI, 24-25 May 87)	19
Complete Results of Poll on Parties, Politicians' Popularity (AKROPOLIS, 7 Jun 87)	22
ICELAND	
Details, Commentary on Formation of Palsson Government (MORGUNBLADID, 8 Jul 87)	32
Palsson Comments on Goals, by Agnes Bragadottir Leading Newspaper Assesses Government, Editorial	32
Leading Newspaper Assesses Government, Editorial	38
PORUGAL	
Alleged Attempt for Angolan Establishment (O DIABO, 2 Jun 87; TEMPO, 29 May-4 Jun 87)	41
Cuba, USSR's Game Played Agreement With Angola Denied	41
Cuba, USSR's Game Played Agreement With Angola Denied	41
Poll Reveals Soares' Popularity High in PSD (EXPRESSO, 30 May 87)	42
Poll Results on Self-Expressed Political Opinions (EXPRESSO, 27 Jun 87)	43
SWEDEN	
Prime Minister Carlsson on EC Ties, Industry Policy, Aid (Ingvar Carlsson Interview; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 22 May 87)	46
TURKEY	
Industrialization Impact on U.S., USSR Relations (Yilmaz Oztuna; TERCUMAN, 21 Apr 87)	48
Fundamentalist-Communist Cooperation Explored (TERCUMAN, 6 Apr 87)	50
Constitutionalist Seeks Causes of Constitutional Woes (Mumtaz Soysal; MILIIYET, 21 Apr 87)	52
MILITARY	
EUROPEAN AFFAIRS	
Nordics Participate in Conference on Baltic Security Issues (Ann-Gerd Steinby; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 10 May 87)	54

DENMARK

Admiral Describes Benefits for Industry From Defense Orders
(I. B. Rodholm; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 3 Jul 87) 57

Ecureuils To Form First Combat Helicopter Unit
(Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, various dates) 60

French Helicopters to Army
Details on Capabilities
Contract Benefitting Domestic Industry 60
61
63

FINLAND

Briefs
Coastal Patrol Boat for Border Guard 66

ITALY

New Defense Minister on Role of Armed Forces
(Fabrizio Summonte; IL POPOLO, 11 Jun 87) 67

PORTUGAL

Command Appointments for Autonomous Regions
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 87) 71

SPAIN

Terms of U.S. Bases Negotiations Detailed
(Enrique Montanchez; TIEMPO, 15-21 Jun 87) 72

ECONOMIC**DENMARK/GREENLAND**

Budget Deficit Expected for 1987 Revised Upward
(GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 24 Jun 87) 76

FINLAND

Trade Minister: Improvement in Exports to USSR Expected
(Patricia Winckelmann-Zilliacus; HUVUDSTADSBLADET, 22 May 87) 78

GREECE

Finance Minister Analyzes Poor Economic Situation
(Stathis Vlakhos; TA NEA, 10 Jun 87) 80

Rise in Imports Affects Balance of Current Accounts
(I KATHIMERINI, 21 May 87) 85

Balance of Trade Deficit Exceeds Forecasts (I KATHIMERINI, 10 Jun 87; TO VIMA, 14 Jun 87)	87
Government Goals Overtaken	87
Government Castigated, by Nikos Dimos	88
Background, Reasons for Persisting High Unemployment (Kanellos Athanasopoulos; I KATHIMERINI, 31 May 87)	91
Briefs	
Exports' Decline	94
PORUGAL	
Status of Economy Shows Inflation Decrease Slow-Down (O JORNAL, 26 Jun 87)	95
Poll Shows Lack of Sophistication in Economic Affairs (EXPRESSO, 13 Jun 87)	100
Businessmen Said Optimistic About Early Election Call (EXPRESSO, 23 May 87)	102
SPAIN	
EEC Membership Brings Trade Deficit (MERCADO, 5-11 Jun 87)	107
Categories Responsible for Trade Deficit (ACTUALIDAD ECONOMICA, 11-17 May 87)	109
TURKEY	
USSR Natural Gas Delayed (DUNYA, 21 Apr 87)	111
Textile Sector Prevails in EEC Negotiations (DUNYA, 9 Apr 87)	113
Commentary Examines Constitutionality of 'Eximbank' Procedures (Ugur Mumcu; CUMHURIYET, 10 Apr 87)	115
SOCIAL	
DENMARK	
Youth Seen Increasingly Attracted to Jobs in Private Sector (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 29, 30 Jun 87)	117
Away From Public Sector, by Hans Jorgen Poulsen	117
Paper on Trend, Editorial	119

TURKEY

Briefs

Department of Religious Affairs Officer

121

/9986

13 AUGUST 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

BELGIUM

Francophone Social Christians Patch Up Rifts (LE SOIR, 24 Jun 87)	1
Ten Points Adopted	1
Commentator on Problems	2
Party Leaders Profiled	4

DENMARK

Faroe Island's Newspaper on Attitudes Toward NATO (Staksteinar; MORGUNBLADID, 23 Jun 87)	6
---	---

FINLAND

Support for Koivisto Far Exceeds That for Social Democrats (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates)	9
SDP Poll Gain Slight	9
Koivisto Strongly Outdistances Rivals	10
Lag Troubling for SDP, Editorial	10
Vayrynen Acts To Remove Foreign Policy From Campaign (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates)	12
Seeks to Bolster Image, by Arto Astikainen	12

Holkeri Angered by Charge	14
'Kunto Kalpa' Renews Attack	16
Vayrynen: Basic Line Unchanged	16
 Hard-Line CP Press Organ on Expulsion of Its Youth Groups (TIEDONANTAJA, 19 May 87)	18
 Hard-Line CP Party Organ Views SKDL Cooperation Rejection (TIEDONANTAJA, 22 May 87)	20
 Chairman Asks Campaign Cooperation, by Jaakko Laakso	20
Paper Comments on Rejection, Editorial	22
 Moscow-Oriented CP Press Organ Attacks Drift Toward West (Editorial; TIEDONANTAJA, 27 May 87)	24
 Two French Books on 'Finlandization' Reviewed (Gunn Gestrin; HUVUDSTADSBLADET, 30 May 87)	26
 GREECE	
 Poll Results on Parties, Leaders' Popularity Compared (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 3, 10 Jun 87)	30
MRB Results	30
EVRODIM Results	33
 PASOK Seen Attracting Wider Share of Public Blame (Nikos Simou; I KATHIMERINI, 28-29 Jun 87)	36
 TURKEY	
 Relations With Iraq, Iran Compared (Fahir Armaoglu; TERCUMAN, 22 Apr 87)	38
 Polarization in Motherland Party (MILLIYET, 21 Apr 87)	40
 Kurdish Language Dispute Disrupts SDPP (TERCUMAN, 22 Apr 87)	43
 MILITARY	
 FRANCE	
 Military Planning Underpins Technology Progress (Michel Saint Setiers; INDUSTRIES & TECHNIQUES, 1 Mar 87)	45
 Companies Seek Mirage, Desert Tank Sales to Saudis (Jacques Isnard; LE MONDE, 24 Jun 87)	53

Serge Dessault Discusses Aircraft Sales to Middle East (Hamidah Na'na'; AL-TADAMUN, 4-10 Jul 87)	55
Companies Vying for Rafale Radar System (Jacques Isnard; LE MONDE, 2 Jul 87)	64
Service Eligible Registrations Dropping (Jacques Isnard; LE MONDE, 4 Jul 87)	66
Briefs	
FRG Staff Officers	69
New Defense Official	69
GREECE	
U.S. Bases Agreement Viewed From Various Sides (Various sources, various dates)	71
Rejection of 'U.S.-U.S.' Negotiations, by N. Delipetros	71
PASOK Seen Imperiled, by Panos Loukakos	73
U.S. Urged to Understand Nation's Feelings, Editorial	74
KKE Views	76
Doubts Expressed on 'Readiness' Against Turkish Attack (POLITIKA THEMATA, 29 May-4 Jun 87)	77
Details on Defense Assistance From FRG (Kosta Iordanidis; I KATHIMERINE, 27 Jun 87)	81
EAV To Manufacture 'Matra' Missiles' Parts (TA NEA, 5 Jun 87)	84
Briefs	
Compulsory Border Areas Service	86
EAV Losses	86
SPAIN	
Military Comments on Final Destination of Arms Exports (Luis Carlos Croissier Interview; TIEMPO, 22-28 Jun 87)	87
Government No Longer Partner in Arms Export Firm (Ernesto Ekaizer; CAMBIO 16, 8 Jun 87)	90
Arms Industry Experiencing Difficulty, Short of Customers (Juan Cacicedo; TIEMPO, 8-14 Jun 87)	94
ECONOMIC	
FINLAND	
New Government's Finance Ministry Revises Prognosis Downward (Patricia Winckelmann-Zilliacus; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 11 Jun 87)	97

Soviet Reports Seen Boosting Trade Opportunities (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 11 Jun 87)	100
GREECE	
Reason for Existence of Widespread Parallel Economy (Takis Drakatos; I KATHIMERINI, 30 Jun 87)	102
Alarming Figures for Social Insurance Entities Reserves (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 10 Jun 87)	104
Tax Evasion on Value Added Tax (I AVGI, 4 Jun 87)	106
Briefs	
Japanese Loan	107
Figures on Firm Closings	107
ITALY	
Relative National Economic Strength Assessed (L'EXPANSION, 15 May-4 Jun 87)	108
Accounting Revision Ranks Italy Fifth, by Sophie Gherardi	108
New Deal Italian Style	112
Montedison Roles Determined for Gardini, Schimberni (Marco Panara; LA REPUBBLICA, 29 May 87)	114
DP Poll Shows 94.5 Percent Against Nuclear Plants (L'UNITA, 10 Jun 87)	118
Olivetti To Supply Holiday Inn With Computer Technology (LA REPUBBLICA, 30 May 87)	119

/9986

21 AUGUST 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

AUSTRIA

Gratz on Coalition Problems, Coming Election in Vienna
(Leopold Gratz Interview; NEUE AZ, 27 Jun 87)

1

BELGIUM

Conflict Between National, Flemish Community's Foreign Ministers
(Karel Cambien; KNACK, 3 Jun 87)

4

DENMARK

Continued Internal Strife in Communist Party After Congress
(Solveig Rodsgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 19-25 Jun 87)

10

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Minister Criticizes CDU Policies Towards Women
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 7 Jul 87)

14

Greens Split Over Foundation Functions, Goals
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 30 Jun 87)

16

FINLAND

Sorsa Proposal for Foreign Policy Name Change Opposed
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 25, 26 Jun 87)

18

Suggested 'Finnish Line' Slogan Newspapers Around Country Comment, Editorial	18 20
GREECE	
Gorbachev-Papandreu Correspondence: Privileged Position (Petros Evthymiou; TO VIMA, 12 Jul 87)	23
Reasons for Denied Membership in WEU (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 17 Jun 87)	26
Mayor Evert's Reported Ambitions (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 17 Jun 87)	27
Paper Reports Conservative Opposition to ND Rise (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 17, 24 Jun 87)	28
Influence on Rural Areas, Youth on Next Elections (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 17, 24 Jun 87)	29
Rural Areas' Importance More Practicality, Less Ideology	29 30
NORWAY	
Nonsocialist Parties' Leaders View Failed Takeover Attempt (AFTENPOSTEN, various dates)	32
Progressive Leader Defends Action, by Carl I. Hagen	32
Christians' Chairman Outlines Goals	33
Center Party Internally Split, by Morten Malmo	34
Christian Party, Conservative Coalition	35
Middle Parties Coalition Viewed, Editorial	36
Conservatives' Leader Views Future, by Lars Roar Langslet	37
Willoch Attacks Brundtland Government, by Kare Willoch	40
Poll Indicates Gains for Progressives, Decline for Labor (AFTENPOSTEN, 27, 29 Jun 87)	42
Polled Before No-Confidence Vote, by Finn Langeland	42
Parties Ready Election Campaign, by Morten Malmo	43
Center Party Decline Continues, by Einar Solvoll	45
Conservative Paper on Poll, Editorial	47
Sign of CP Decline: Party Lacks Candidates for Old Stronghold (Kjell Hanssen; AFTENPOSTEN, 2 Jul 87)	48
PORUGAL	
Poll Favors Freitas Do Amaral as PSD Candidate (SEMANARIO, 12 Jun 87)	50

MILITARY**GREECE**

Ships' Participation in Maneuvers
(TA NEA, 30 Jun 87) 51

Armed Forces' Reassignments From Headquarters to Field
(I KATHIMERINI, 9 Jul 87) 52

Briefs

Reported Rumblings in the Navy 54

PORUGAL

Recent 'Albatroz/87' Naval Exercises Partially Successful
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 5 Jun 87; O DIABO, 9 Jun 87) 55

Test for Possible 'Deficiencies'
Maintenance Seen 'Miracle' 55

SWEDEN

General: NATO, Warsaw Pact Plans Challenge to Air Defenses
(Bengt Lehander; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 9 May 87) 56

Reporter Visits ASW Mine Station
(Sune Olofsson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 9 May 87) 59

Armed Forces Eager To Boost Gotland Defenses With Missiles
(Sune Olofson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 10 May 87) 61

Army's New Armor Modernization Plans Seen Threatened
(Sune Olofson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 19 May 87) 64

Approval To Purchase 10 Super Puma Helicopters
(Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 26 May 87) 67

Paper Features Debate on Submarine Violations
(SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 1, 2 July 87) 69

ECONOMIC**AUSTRIA**

State Secretary Ditz on Budget Deficit, Spending Cut, Taxes
(Johannes Ditz Interview; PROFIL, 15 Jun 87) 70

BELGIUM

Hansenne on Unemployment, Labor Costs, Job Creation
(Michel Hansenne Interview; KNACK, 10 Jun 87) 75

DENMARK

Finance Minister on Government Plans To Ease Trade Deficit
(Palle Simonsen Interview; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 6 Jul 87) 83

Grain Producers Organization Foresees Increased Difficulties
(Jens Juul Nielsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 6 Jul 87) 87

NORWAY

Prime Minister: 1988 Another Year of Fiscal Austerity
(Morten Malmo; AFTENPOSTEN, 24 Jun 87) 89

Bergen Bank Signs Agreement With USSR Gosbank
(Sigrid Elsrud; AFTENPOSTEN, 26 Jun 87) 91

PORTUGAL

Contrasting Aspects of Foreign Debt Reported
(SEMANARIO, 20 Jun 87) 93

Briefs

EFTA Business Loans Approved 94

TURKEY

Privatization Strategy, Methods Examined
(Tevfik Pekin, Adil Koruyan; DUNYA, 30 Apr-2 May 87) 95

SOCIAL**NORWAY****Briefs**

Population Increase in North 108

TURKEY

Financing of Clergymen Abroad Stirs Debate
(CUMHURIYET, 17 Mar 87) 109

Conflicting Statements on Responsibility 109

Signatory of 'Rabita' Agreement Disputed 112

SDPP Calls for TGNA Inquiry 115

Aramco Support Claimed 116

Editorial Demands Answers, by Hasan Cemal 116

/9987

25 AUGUST 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Norwegian Columnist on Denmark's Term as EC Chairman
(Per Nordrum; AFTENPOSTEN, 1 Jul 87)

1

AUSTRIA

Mock's Position, Political Difficulties Examined
(Christoph Kotanko, Franz Ferdinand Wofl; PROFIL,
1 Jun 87)

3

Busek Predicted To Be Mock's Successor as OeVP Head
(Franz Ferdinand Wolf; PROFIL, 22 Jun 87)

9

DENMARK

Polls Indicate Social Democratic Party, Jorgensen in Trouble
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 16 Jul 87)

13

Youth Moving Leftward, by Carl Otto Brix, et al.

13

Jorgensen Losing Grip, by Carl Otto Brix, et al.

14

List of Possible Successors, by Carl Otto Brix, et al.

16

Social Democrats Prefer Auken

18

Conservative Paper Views Problems, Editorial

20

Nonsocialist Coalition Threatened by Christian Party Move
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 8 Feb 87)

21

Bjerregard Increasingly Seen as SDP Prime Minister Candidate (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 8 Feb 87)	22
FINLAND	
Moscow-Oriented CP Faction Chairman, Paper View Issues (TIEDONANTAJA, 31 Mar 87)	26
Halkola Discusses Election Results, by Rioto Repo Party Congress Assessed, Editorial Warning Against EC Ties	26 30 31
Deva Appalled at Prospect of Conservatives in Government (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 13 Apr 87)	32
Communist Press on Formation of New Government Coalition (TIEDONANTAJA, 22 Apr 87; KANSAN UUTISET, 24 Apr 87)	34
Stalinist Faction Attacks SDP, Editorial CP Chairman Views Election Eurocommunist Paper Views Prospects, Editorial	34 35 38
Poll on Presidential Candidates: Youth Reject Vayrynen (Jyrki Vesikansa; UUSI SUOMI, 10 May 87)	40
Poll Finds 64 Percent Support Holkeri Government (UUSI SUOMI, 10 May 87)	43
Red-Blue Coalition Forcing Changes on Center Party, Vayrynen (UUSI SUOMI, 16 May 87; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 21, 22 May 87)	46
Party's 'Deep Identity Crisis', Editorial Vayrynen Precluded Cabinet Post Presidential Campaign's New Theme	46 47 50
Youth Political Apathy Reflected in Weaker Party Auxiliaries (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 24 Jun 87)	53
Less Interest in Ideology, by Paavo Rautio Activity Outside Political Parties Polls Confirm New Attitudes, Editorial	53 55 56
Ease in East-West Tensions Widens Foreign Policy Options (Pekka Sivonen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 26 Jun 87)	58
Briefs	
Stalinist Youth Groups Expelled Communist Party Sanctions 'Neutrality' CP Quashes 'Democratic Centralism'	62 62 62

NORWAY

Poll Indicates Continued Opposition to EC Membership
(AFTENPOSTEN, 27 Jun, 1 Jul 87) 63

Only 28 Percent Favor
Dane: 'Member Before 2000', by Thorkild Dahl 63

MILITARY

AUSTRIA

Army Forced To Absorb Industry's Unsold Arms Production
(F. Korkisch; INDUSTRIE, 3 Jun 87) 65

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Possibilities for Upgrading Leopard 2 Analyzed
(Paul-Werner Krapke; WEHRTECHNIK, Apr 87) 69

Wellershoff Urges Cautious Policy for Weaponry Innovation
(Dieter Wellershoff; WEHRTECHNIK, Jun 87) 77

Modernization Plans for Luftwaffe Weapons Systems Reviewed
(Wolfgang Flume; WEHRTECHNIK, Jun 87) 86

FINLAND

Coastal Artillery To Acquire Swedish-Made RBS-15 Missiles
(Jukka Knuuti; UUSI SUOMI, 14 May 87) 93

ECONOMIC

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Industries Claim High Energy Costs Hurt Competitiveness
(SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 15 Jun 87) 96

Editorial Favors Dismantling of Agricultural Price Supports
(Editorial, Klaus Peter Krause; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE,
23 Jun 87) 98

FINLAND

Hard-Line CP Paper on USSR Trade
(Editorial; TIEDONANTAJA, 25 Mar 87) 101

PORUGAL

Statistics Show Rise in Balance of Trade Deficit
(O JORNAL, 3 Jul 87) 102

Poll Shows Concern Over Consumption Rise
(EXPRESSO, 4 Jul 87) 105

SPAIN

Details on Financial Situation of Explosives Manufacturing Firm
(MERCADO, 3-9 Jul 87) 111

SOCIAL

DENMARK

Urban Housing Shortage Unites Discontented 'Surplus' Youth
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 31 Jan 87) 113

ITALY

Results of Survey on Nationalism in South Tyrol
(Xaver Zauberer; L'UNITA, 9 May 87) 117

ISTAT Poll Shows Traditional Family Work Structures
(Roberto Petrini; LA REPUBBLICA, 29 May 87) 119

/9986

2 SEPTEMBER 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

FINLAND

Stalinist, Liberal Newspapers on European Council Ties (TIEDONANTAJA, 29 May 87; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 16 Jun 87)	1
Party Paper Decries 'Pull', by Jaakko Laakso Country's Main Paper Comments, Editorial	1
4	
Papers View Aalto Succession Proposal, Kivistö Candidacy (Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 19 May 87)	5
SKDL Reassesses Direction Following Election Disappointment (KANSAN UUTISET, 19 May 87)	6
SKDL's Alenius Rejects Offers of SDP Cooperation (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 24 May 87)	8
Briefs	
New Name for Stalinists	9
New Acronyms for Communists	9
Sinisalo Gets Gorbachev Award	9

GREECE

ND's Economic Program Seen Little Different From PASOK's (I AVGI, 17 Jun 87)	10
--	----

Recent KKE Congress Results Seen Sterile (Nikos Kiaos; ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 11 Jun 87)	14
SWEDEN	
Werner Delivers Decisive Blow to Opponents in VPK (NY DAG, 1 Jun 87; DAGENS NYHETER, 14 Jun 87)	17
Party Paper on Congress, Editorial	17
Friendly Deputy Chairmen Win, by Kaa Eneberg	18
Paper on Werner Leadership, Editorial	20
TURKEY	
SDPP Provincial Chairmen, Officers Listed (MILLIYET, 7 Nov 86)	21
MILITARY	
EUROPEAN AFFAIRS	
Franco-German Personnel Exchanges, Unit Contacts Surveyed (Rolf Maginot, Ralf Cugaly; INFORMATION FUER DIE TRUPPE, No 6, 1987)	23
BELGIUM	
Tobback Hits Military Budgeting, Procurement Policies (Louis Tobback Interview; KNACK, 17 Jan 87)	29
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Dornier Develops Battlefield Reconnaissance System (Herbert Friedl, Holger Schuette; DORNIER POST, No 2, Feb 87)	37
FINLAND	
Minister Opposes Women's Service (UUSI SUOMI, 20 May 87)	41
Army Testing French Apilas Rocket-Propelled Grenade (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 29 May 87)	42
Books on Security Policy Reviewed (Lauri Haataja; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 19 May 87)	43
Briefs	
Armed Forces Laboratory Moves	46

FRANCE

Electronique Serge Dassault Equipping New Weapons Systems
(Jean-Pierre Casamayou; *L'USINE NOUVELLE*, 23 Apr 87) 47

ITALY

Combat Helicopter A-129 Technology, Capabilities Described
(AIR PRESS, 27 Dec 86) 49

SWEDEN

Bitter Debate Over 5-Year Defense Plan Embroils Riksdag
(DAGENS NYHETER, 2 Jun 87) 78

Crosses Traditional Political Blocs, by Ake Ekdahl
Paper Comments on Debate, Outlook, Editorial 81

Navy Chief Orders Training Cut Due to 'Awkward' Cash Deficit
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 5, 6 Jun 87) 83

Refresher Training Canceled 83
Armed Forces Commander Critical 84

Increase in Defense Funds Seen Already Eaten Up
(SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 31 May, 2 Jun 87) 86

Unforeseen Expenditures Responsible, by Lars Christiansson
Program Not Meeting Needs, Editorial 89

Saab Hopeful on Export Opportunities for JAS Fighter
(Lars Dahl; DAGENS NYHETER, 16 Jun 87) 91

Briefs

FRG Firm's JAS Order 93
Hellfire Missiles Ordered 93

ECONOMIC**FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY**

Downward Trend Expected in Oil Consumption
(HANDELSBLATT, 20 May 87) 94

FINLAND

Government Agency Approves Projects in USSR
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 23 May 87) 96

Columnist: Reconsider EC Ties in Light of Changes by USSR
(Pekka Haarla; UUSI SUOMI, 28 Apr 87) 98

Moscow-Oriented CP Organ Warns of Trends in USSR Trade (Editorial; TIEDONANTAJA, 24 Apr 87)	100
Soviet Professor Korolyov Views Problems in Finnish Trade (Pertti Honkanen; TIEDONANTAJA, 3 Jun 87)	101
Trade Policy Toward USSR, West Analyzed (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 23 May 87)	103
Soviet-Owned Oil Firm Selling Crude Oil to FRG (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 21 May 87)	107
Government To End Trade With South Africa (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 23 May 87)	108
Bank Director Views Economy Problems Facing New Government (UUSI SUOMI, 1 May 87)	110
GREECE	
Explanation of Real Economic Situation Seen Due to People (Angelos Stangos; TA NEA, 4 Jun 87)	113
TURKEY	
Air Pollution Alarm Raised in Izmir, Denizli, Diyarbakir (CUMHURIYET, 30 Dec 86)	116
SOCIAL	
TURKEY	
Role of Economic Outward Orientation in Rise of Religious Issues (Editorial; Taha Akyol; TERCUMAN, 4 Jan 87)	118
Islamic Scholar Speaks Out on Headcover Issue (Bahriye Ucok; GUNAYDIN, 4 Jan 87)	120

/998/

4 SEPTEMBER 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Christian Party Wants End to NATO First-Use Doctrine (Jorgen Dragsdahl; INFORMATION, various dates)	1
New Security Policy Program Conflict With Coalition Partners	1 2
Army's New Inspector General: Forces in Poor Condition (DET FRI AKTUEL, 7 Jul 87)	4

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Leftist Folketing MP Asks if Island Included in Nordic Zone (GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 15 Jul 87)	5
Island's Leading Newspaper: U.S. Arrogant in Faeroes Action (Editorial; GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 15 Jul 87)	6

FINLAND

Poll Shows Koivisto, Holkeri Enjoy Voter Popularity (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 22 Jun 87)	7
Country's Leading Paper Reports on SKP Majority Congress (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates)	8
Gorbachev Spirit in Evidence	8

Paper on Koivisto Candidacy, Editorial	10
SKP Factions' Stands Compared, by Risto Uimonen	11
Stalinists Again Expelled, by Kyosti Karvonen	12
Cautious Hending of Image, by Kyosti Karvonen	15
DEVA Meeting Reflects Split, by Katri Peltola	17
Kivisto Candidacy Begins	19
 Moderate CP Newspaper Reports on Party Congress (KANSAN UUTISET, various dates)	22
New Central Committee Members	22
New Party Program Approved	23
Congress Offered 'New Openings', Editorial	24
Paper Assesses Congress, Editorial	25
 Stalinist Paper on Presidential Race, Aalto Party Congress (TIEDONANTAJA, various dates)	26
Kajaneja Assesses SKP(Y) Congress, by Hannu Oittinen	26
Aalto Party's Program Examined, by Vesa Oittinen	28
Democratic Alternative Election Program	30
 GREECE	
No Foreign Interference Seen in Self-Created 'Heavy Climate' (ANDI, 3 Jul 87)	34
Comments on Papandreou's Perceived Long-Term Anti-Americanism (N. D. Deliptetros; POLITIKA THEMATA, 3-9 Jul 87)	36
Reported Papandreou Decisions on Referendum, USSR Relations (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 8 Jul 87)	40
Gorbachev Letter Seen 'Good Will' Gesture (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 8 Jul 87)	42
Alleged Responsibility for Gorbachev-Papandreou Correspondence Leak (Kostas G. Skouras; I VRAVYNI, 6 Jul 87)	44
Poll Results on Popular Perception of Terrorism, U.S. Bases (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 22 Jul 87)	46
 PORTUGAL	
Effect of Likely PSD Victory on PCP Analyzed (Jose Miguel Judice; SEMANARIO, 4 Jul 87)	49
PCP's Cunhal: Campaign Style, Replacement, Commented on (Various sources, various dates)	52
Successful Campaigning	52
Succession Discussed	53
Comments on PS, Constancio Future, Negotiations With PCP (SEMANARIO, 25 Jul 87)	55

SWEDEN

Werner Foe in Communist Left Party Quits Parliament Seat
(Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 27 Jul 87) 57

TURKEY

Nationalist Action Party Trial Reactions
(TERCUMAN, various dates) 58

Commentary Criticizes Verdict, by Ergun Goze 58
Turkes Appeals 60
Wife of Slain Labor Leader Appeals 62

Briefs
New Members for ANAP 63

MILITARY

DENMARK

Navy's Commander on Readiness State, Standard Flex System
(Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 20 Jul 87) ... 64

FINLAND

Valmet Hopes L-90 Redigo Trainer To Get Export Orders
(Borje Hielm; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 23 Jun 87) 67

Finnish Book on WWII Unit Catalyst for Command Reform
(Stefan Forss; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 22 Jun 87) 69

FRANCE

Defense Expert Analyzes Strategic Policy Options
(Francois Heisbourg; POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, Summer 87) 74

GREECE

Papandreou Seen Holding All Cards in U.S. Bases Negotiations
(Spyros Karatzafiris; ELEVATHEROTYPIA, 27 Jun 87) 88

SWEDEN

ASW Force Taking Summer Vacation
(Anders Hellberg; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 9 Jul 87) 91

Naval Commander on Political, Military Aspects of ASW
(Hans von Hofsten; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 15 Jul 87) 93

Armed Forces Concerned Proposed Law Would Age Officer Corps
(Anders Falkirk; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 15 Jul 87) 96

TURKEY

Defense Industry Fund Targets Private Sector Business (DUNYA, 23 Mar 87)	98
Missile Firm Anticipates Exports (DUNYA, 23 Mar 87)	102
Businessman Describes Status of Defense Industry (DUNYA, 23 Mar 87)	104
Rocket Launcher Parl-70 To Begin Production (TERCUMAN, 25 Mar 87)	106

ECONOMIC

FINLAND

Central Bank Prognosis: Increased Capital Investment (Hakan Nylund; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 23 Jun 87)	107
Briefs	
Finnish-Soviet Data Bank Agreement	110

GREECE

Significant Losses Reported in Merchant Marine Fleet (I VRADYNI, 7 Jul 87)	111
Forecasts for Future of GNP Reported (I KATHIMERINI, 3 Jul 87)	112

SOCIAL

TURKEY

Conflict of Interest in Islamic Cultural Center Examined (Tevfik Gungor; DUNYA, 24 Mar 87)	114
Commentary Sees All Aspects of Religious Issues as Whole (Ali Sirmen; CUMHURIYET, 24 Mar 87)	116

/7310

10 SEPTEMBER 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

SDP Chairman Jorgensen on NATO Footnotes, Defense Program
(Anker Jorgensen; DET FRI AKTUEL, 27 Jun 87)..... 1

Left-Socialist Party Seeking To Keep Faeroes Nuclear Free
(INFORMATION, 18-19 Jul 87)..... 5

FINLAND

Poll Surveys Support for New Government
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 29 Jun 87)..... 7

Paper Comments on Vayrynen's Lack of Success in Campaign
(Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 30 Jun 87)..... 9

GREECE

In-Fighting Between PASOK's Koutsogiorgas, Government
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 15 Jul 87)..... 10

Future of Center-Left Movement Discussed
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 1 Jul 87)..... 12

Poll Results on Public's Impression on ND's Mitsotakis (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 8 Jul 87).....	14
Activities of 'Dark' Foreign Circles Denounced (Str. Kalegeropoulos; ETHNOS, 22 Jul 87).....	16
Briefs	
EYP Difficulties	18
PORUGAL	
Aspects of Relations With Former African Colonies Discussed (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 16 Jun 87; O JORNAL, 18-25 Jun 87). .	19
Accusations Protested, Editorial	19
RENAMO Statement	20
'The Five' Consolidate Debts	21
Briefs	
Foreign Agents' Activities	23
Internal Security Law Approved	23
SPAIN	
Briefs	
Oath to Constitution	24
TURKEY	
Editorial Critical of Relations With U.S. (Hasan Cemal; CUMHURIYET, 5 Apr 87).....	25
Evren Wants Constitutionally Mandated Laws Passed (MILLIYET, 9 Apr 87).....	27
5-Year Political Ban Nears End (TERCUMAN, 23 Mar 87).....	28
Constitutional Court Decision Confuses Political Ban Issue (CUMHURIYET, 6 Jun 87).....	29
Former Party Leader Exempted From Ban, by Faruk Bildirici Commentary Stresses Contradictions, by Ugur Mumcu	29
Commentary Stresses Contradictions, by Ugur Mumcu	33
Commentary Sees Growing Pressure on Turkey in Gulf War (M. Ali Birand; MILLIYET, 12 Jun 87).....	35
Commentary Dissects Left-Wing 'Defeat' in Local Elections (Ugur Mumcu; CUMHURIYET, 12 Jun 87).....	37

Turkish Separatists Reportedly Backed by IRI (Mesbahzadeh; KEYHAN, 16 Jul 87).....	39
---	----

MILITARY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

UK, Netherlands Forces To Be Absent From 1988 NATO Exercises (Liv Hegna; AFRENPOSTEN, 29 Jun 87).....	41
--	----

Norway Hopes Belgium Will Replace Canadian Brigade (Per Kristian Haugen; AFTENPOSTEN, 25 Jun 87).....	42
--	----

Norwegian Firm Hopes To Build Bell Helicopters for Sweden (Cato Guhnfelt; AFTENPOSTEN, 25 Jun 87).....	43
---	----

Giraud, Woerner Agree on Attack Helicopter Project (Jacques Isnard; LE MONDE, 18 Jul 87).....	44
--	----

Editorial Calls for More Franco-German Defense Cooperation (Jacques Baumel; LE QUOTIDIEN, 11, 12 Jul 87).....	46
--	----

DENMARK

Paper Supports Government Request for More Defense Funds (Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 11 Aug 87).....	48
---	----

FINLAND

Cabinet Approves Buying RBS-15 for Helsinki II Class (UUSI SUOMI, 31 Jul 87).....	50
--	----

FRANCE

Layoffs Confirmed at Thomson CSF (Anne-Marie Rocco; LA TRIBUNE DE L'ECONOMIE, 10 Jul 87). .	51
--	----

GREECE

Changes in Armed Forces Leadership Reportedly Planned (I VRADYNI, 10 Aug 87; TO VIMA, 9 Aug 87).....	53
---	----

Kouris' Departure Expected	53
Kouris' Future Questioned	54

Briefs

Defense Official Queried on Tank Sale	55
---------------------------------------	----

NETHERLANDS

Defense Minister Favors French-FRG Brigade (NRC HANDELSBLAD, 2 Jul 87).....	56
--	----

NORWAY

Seminar Discusses NATO Amphibious Reinforcement in North (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 22 Jun 87).....	57
NATO ASW Force Carries Out Large Scale Exercise in North Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 22, 29 Jun 87).....	59
'Enemy' Spetznaz Plays Role NATO Atlantic Commander Comments	59 69
Army Getting New Communications System (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 25 Jun 87).....	62

SPAIN**Briefs**

Iraq Seeking Rapid Motorboats	63
Ministry Requests Armored Vehicles	63
Shared Air Defense Responsibility	63

SWEDEN

Renewed Submarine Incursions Show Inadequacy of Funding Plan (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, various dates).....	64
Problem Expected To Worsen, Editorial	64
Socialist, Liberal Leaders Criticized, Editorial	66
Gap Between 'Ambitions', Funds, by Hakan Hagwall	67

TURKEY

Report on Southeastern Military Operations (MILLIYET, 24 Mar 87).....	70
Briefs	
U.S. Company Defense Link	72

ECONOMIC**BELGIUM**

Eyskens on Measures Against Capital Outflow (Mark Eyskens Interview; KNACK, 8 Jul 87).....	73
---	----

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Paris Pressures Bonn To Purchase Atomic Energy Surplus (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 19 Jun 87).....	75
--	----

Dornier, Lurgi, Badenwerk Joint Hydrogen Technology Project (HANDELSBLATT, 10 Jun 87).....	76
Briefs	
Decline in Development Aid	77
Coal Miners Demonstrate	77
FINLAND	
Paper Views Moves Toward Increased Nordic Energy Cooperation (Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 3 Jul 87).....	78
FRANCE	
Chirac's Spokesman Addresses Competitiveness Issue (Francoise Varenne; LE FIGARO, 26 Jun 87).....	81
National Statistical Institute Releases 1986 Economic Study (LE MONDE, 26 Jun 87; LES ECHOS, 29 Jun 87).....	83
Wage Spread Widens	83
Exports Down	84
Recent Industrial Figures Indicate Decline (LIBERATION, 1 Jul 87).....	86
May Unemployment Data Released (Marielle Court; LE FIGARO, 25 Jun 87).....	88
Initiatives for Encouraging Investments Urged (Eric Lecourt; LE FIGARO, 26 Jun 87).....	90
GREECE	
Joint Shipping Ventures With USSR Discussed (I KATHIMERINI, 11 Jul 87).....	92
Scientists Achieves Important Results in Superconductivity (I KATHIMERINI, 1 Jul 87).....	93
PORUGAL	
Oil Price Rise May Affect Budget Deficit (TEMPO, 6 Aug 87).....	94
TURKEY	
Treasury Office To Open Centers Abroad (DUNYA, 25 Mar 87).....	95

Trends in Foreign Trade, Balance of Payments Examined (Coskun Kirca; HURRIYET, 23 Mar 87).....	97
1986 Saw Record Profits for Central Bank (MILLIYET, 9 Apr 87).....	99
'Line of Credit' Expected To Improve Balance of Payments (DUNYA, 13 Jun 87).....	100
Interest-Free Banking Targets Small Business (Salih Ozcan Interview; DUNYA, 25 Mar 87).....	101
Status of Coal Industry Discussed (CUMHURIYET, 9 Apr 87).....	105
Briefs	
National Productivity Figures Released	107
SOCIAL	
TURKEY	
Libya Accepting 5,000 Expatriate Workers (CUMHURIYET, 24 Mar 87).....	108
Teacher Tried for Antisecular Propaganda (MILLIYET, 25 Mar 87).....	109
Fundamentalism Link to Intellectual Hearth Disputed (Ergun Goze; TERCUMAN, 22 Apr 87).....	110
Turban Issue Persists (MILLIYET, 21 Apr 87).....	112
Turban Issue Linked to Democracy (Nazli Ilicak; TERCUMAN, 21 Apr 87).....	114
Commentary Criticizes Inonu Lack of Policy (Rauf Tamer; TERCUMAN, 25 Mar 87).....	116
Paper Sees Fundamentalists as Misdirected (Editorial, Cetin Emec; HURRIYET, 15 Jun 87).....	118

/12223

JPRS-WER-87-074

14 SEPTEMBER 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Foreign Minister: Nuclear Arms Policy Applies on Island
(GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 29 Jul 87) 1

Greenland Cabinet Member Lauds Che Guevara in Address
(Josef Motzfeldt; GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 22 Jul 87) 2

FINLAND

Poll Shows Gorbachev Seen More Desirous of Peace Than Reagan
(UUSI SUOMI, 12 Jul 87) 7

Prime Minister Rejects Proposals for EC Membership
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 16 Jul 87) 10

GREECE

Briefs

Papandreou Visit to Cuba Contemplated 11
KKE's Florakis Succession Reportedly Assured 11

PORUGAL

Cavaco Silva's, Cabinet Members' Ideal Profile Detailed
(Lurdes Feio; O JORNAL, 7 Aug 87) 12

Vote Transference, Motives for Changed Patterns Detailed (EXPRESSO, 1 Aug 87)	14
Power of Disloyal Voters, by Jose Antonio Lima, Luis Fraga	14
Motives for Vote Transference, by Jose Manuel Fernandes	18
PCP's Cunhal: Campaign Opening Not Implying Changes (Alvaro Cunhal Interview; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 3 Aug 87)	24
Chances of PCP's Cunhal Successors Evaluated (Henrique Monteiro; TAL & QUAL, 31 Jul 87)	28
Comments on Gama's Integration Into PS Leadership (Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 8 Aug 87)	31
SPAIN	
Poll Results Show Gonzalez, Government Gains (CAMBIO 16, 10 Aug 87)	33
SWEDEN	
SIPRI Peace Institute Director Discusses Annual Report (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 18 Jun 87)	39
Gorbachev's 'New Signals' Important, by Ulf Hagman	39
Paper Views Stutze, Report, by Fredrik Braconier	40
Paper Previews Economic Policy Issues Facing SDP Congress (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 25 Jun 87)	43
TURKEY	
Former Ambassador Urges More Activist Policy in Gulf (Nuri Eren; GUNAYDIN, 13 Jun 87)	45
MILITARY	
FINLAND	
Sisu Wins Contract for 300 Pasi Armored Personnel Carriers (UUSI SUOMI, 8 Jul 87)	49
Navy Orders Four Helsinki-2 Class Missile Boats (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 17 Jul 87)	51
FRANCE	
Saudi Market Sought for Mirage 4000, AMX-40, Submarines (Jacques Isnard; LE MONDE, 24 Jun 87)	52

Paper Surveys Mirage's Past, Future (Pierre Darcourt; LE FIGARO, 28 Jun 87)	54
Thomson, Electronique Serge Dassault Vie for Rafale Radar (Didier Pavy; LES ECHOS, 17 Jun 87)	56
Briefs	
Exocet Successor Passes Test	58
GREECE	
Long Series of Arms Sales to Iran, Iraq Reported (Rikhardos Someritis; I KATHIMERINI, 15 Aug 87)	59
SPAIN	
New Zaragoza Military Academy Director Named (DIARIO 16, 4 Aug 87)	61
Review of Arms Manufacture Sector Shows Critical Situation (ABC, 4 Aug 87)	62
Armed Forces' Deficiencies, Poor Attitude Reviewed (CAMBIO 16, 10 Aug 87)	66
SWEDEN	
Defense Undersecretary on Problem of Technology Costs (Per Borg; DAGENS NYHETER, 26 Jun 87)	68
Armed Forces Commander, Officers Debate Submarine Info Policy (DAGENS NYHETER, various dates)	72
Officer Claims Violations Unreported, by Thomas Sjoberg	72
Paper Comments On Issue, Editorial	74
Commander Pledges Better Reporting, by Thomas Sjoberg	75
Public Seen As Uninformed, by Gunnar Sorbring	77
Coast Guard Officer Comments, by Gunnar Sorbring	78
Combat Boat 90 Begins Trials (Sune Olofson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 14 Jun 87)	81
Briefs	
Bofors Missile Warhead Contract	85
ECONOMIC	
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Research Program Should Make EC Competitive With U.S., Japan (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 16 Jul 87)	86

First Joint Venture With USSR Initiated (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 24 Jul 87; DER SPIEGEL, 10 Aug 87) ...	87
Favorable Climate Seen	87
Heinemann Director: Excellent Prospects	89
Graf Lambsdorff on VAT, Subsidy Reductions, Trade With USSR (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 17 Jul 87)	95
Increase in Forest Death Reported Nationwide (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 13 Jun 87)	97
EC Economic Cooperation Needed To Save Environment (HANDELSBLATT, 15 Jun 87)	99
Oil Interests in Gulf Decline, War Hurts Export Industry (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 31 Jul 87; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 7 Aug 87)	100
Fewer Exports to Gulf States	100
Principal Oil Suppliers	101
Unexpected Downturn in Machine Building Industry (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 9 Jul 87)	102
Krupp Redirects Outlays From Steel to More Profitable Areas (HANDELSBLATT, 7 Jul 87)	104
Briefs	
Taxpayers Skeptical About Tax Reform	107
Fewer Machine Building Contracts	107
FINLAND	
Agreements for 10 Joint Enterprises To Be Signed With USSR (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 21 Aug 87)	108
SWEDEN	
Feldt Issues Tax Policy Report (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 18 Jun 87)	110
Would Promote Savings, by Herman Melzer	110
Conservative Paper Attacks Policy, Editorial	114
SOCIAL	
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Teacher Exchange With USSR To Start (Reinhard Voss; FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 5 Jul 87)	116
Sizeable Population Drop Predicted for NRW (HANDELSBLATT, 24 Jul 87)	117

JPRS-WER-87-075
18 SEPTEMBER 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Schluter Outlines Election Platform Issues (Per Lyngby; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 Jul 87)	1
Coalition Facing Elections Dependent on Radicals, Progressives (John Wagner; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 Jul 87)	3

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Election of Johansen to Siumut Chairmanship Accepted Calmly (GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 12 Aug 87)	6
More Active Leadership Wanted Siumut's New Executive Council	7

FINLAND

Holkeri Rejects Sorsa Call for 'Finnish Line' (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates)	8
Prefers 'Paasikivi-Kekkonen Line' Leading Paper Views Issue, Editorial	8
Center Paper Renews Attack, Editorial	9
Paper, Columnist on Poll Showing Youth Deserting Left (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 30 Jul, 8 Aug 87)	11
	12

Also Losing Labor Vote, Editorial	12
Soviet Model Lacks Attraction, by Sakari Maattanen	13

ICELAND

People's Alliance Rocked by Internal Conflict (MORGUNBLADID, various dates)	16
Thjodviljinn Publishing Board Resignations, Editorial	16
Gestsson: Internal Power Struggle	17
People's Alliance Stress, Contractions, by Staksteinar	18
Crossroads, Fighting, by Gudmundur Magnusson	20
Party Crisis Meeting, by Staksteinar	27
People's Alliance Soul Searching	28

NORWAY

Nonsocialist Parties Defeated in Attempt Against Brundtland (AFTENPOSTEN, various dates)	31
Labor Party Emerges Strengthened, by Lars Hellberg	31
Political Scientist's Assessment, by Hans Chr. Erlandsen	33
Conservatives Must Act Alone, Editorial	35
Presthus: Stronger Conservative Profile, by Eivind G. Karlsen	36
Labor, Center Party Cooperation	38
Center Party Demise Predicted	40
Conservative, Christian Party Partnership, by Kjell Hanssen	41
Prime Minister's Power Increased, by Fin Langeland	43
Christian Party Seen Capitalizing, by Morten Malmo	44

MILITARY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

NATO Forward Sealanes Strategy in North Sea Reviewed (Siegfried Thielbeer; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 19 Jun 87).	46
---	----

DENMARK

BALTAP Commander, Foreign Minister on Arms Talks, Budget (BERLINGSKE TIDENDL, 23, 24 Jul 87)	49
General: NATO Reinforcement Jeopardized, by Nils Eric Boesgaard	49
Nuclear Disarmament, Conventional Buildup, by Thorkild Dahl	51
Defense Minister Engell Presents Case for Increased Budget (Hans Engell; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 25 Mar 87)	53

Paper Views Public Attitude Toward Defense Will, Funding (Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 20-26 Mar 87)	56
Civil Defense Association Chief Cites Need for Added Funds (Ole Lund; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 6 Apr 87)	61
NORWAY	
Vigleik Eide, New Armed Forces Commander, Gives Views (AFTENPOSTEN, 9, 11 Apr 87)	65
Presently Northern Forces Commander, by Hans Chr. Erlandsen Worked on 'Brigade 90' Study, by Olav Trygge Storvik Changes in Other Posts, by Liv Hegna	65 66 68
SWEDEN	
Naval Staff's Hofsten: USSR Subs Practicing Surprise Attack (Bo Westmar; DAGENS NYHETER, 24 Jul 87)	70
Weapons Used Against Suspected Foreign Submarine (DAGENS NYHETER, 24 Jul 87)	73
Defense Staff Chief Assesses Latest Sub Hunt, ASW Outlook (Sigrid Boe; DAGENS NYHETER, 15 Aug 87)	74
Sweden, France Compete for Aircraft Sale to Norway (Margit Silberstein; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 17 Jul 87)	77
Norway, Switzerland, Denmark Evincing Interest in Buying JAS (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 17 Jul 87)	79
Poll Shows Reduced Confidence in Armed Forces (Hans O. Alfredsson, Helena Thorfinn; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 26 Jul 87)	80
Foreign Affairs Researcher Questions 'War Warning' Doctrine (Olof Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 27 Jul 87)	84
Paper: System for Long-Range Defense Budgeting Undermined (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 23 Jul 87)	87
ECONOMIC	
FINLAND	
Finnish Firm First From West in Cooperative Venture in USSR (Ilkka Lampi; UUSI SUOMI, 12 Jun 87)	89
Production With Estonian Kolkhoz 'Pioneering Venture' Analyzed	89 91

Economy Seen Suffering From Underlying Problems (Editorial; UUSI SUOMI, 5 Jun 87)	92
NORWAY	
Finance Minister Assesses Threat to Creditworthiness (Lars Ditlev Hansel, Morten Abel; AFTENPOSTEN, 9 May 87)	94
Growth Figures for 1983-1986 Revised Upward (Cecilie Norland; AFTENPOSTEN, 12 May 87)	97
Government Agency Reports Reduced Inflationary Pressures (Truls Martinsen; AFTENPOSTEN, 12 May 87)	99
Swedish Financier Sees Positive Trends in Country's Economy (Kjell Aaserud; AFTENPOSTEN, 12 May 87)	102
'Scenario for Norway Toward Year 2000' Predicts Trends (Cato Guhnfeldt; AFTENPOSTEN, 13 May 87)	104
PORTUGAL	
Entrepreneurs Consider Privatization 'Urgent' (EXPRESSO, 1 Aug 87)	106

/7310

25 SEPTEMBER 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Poll: Little Voter Confidence in SDP as Viable Alternative (Asger Schultz; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 15 Jul 87)	1
SDP Deputy Chief on Election Prospects, Party Platform (Thorkild Dahl, Per Lyngby; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 5 Aug 87)	4

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Motzfeldt Assessed on Occasion of Election Victory (Lars Toft Rasmussen; MORGUNBLADID, 16 Jun 87)	7
--	---

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Greens Approach GDR Representative on Travel, Energy Issues (SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 29 May 87)	11
Parties Ponder Technology's Impact (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 13, 22 Jun 87)	12
Bundestag Discusses Study Group Greens Stress Ecological Issues	12
	13

FINLAND

New Winds From USSR Little in Evidence at SKP(Y) Congress (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates)	14
---	----

Sinisalo Suspects Kivisto Policies	14
Voters Ignoring Feuding Communists, by Katri Peltola	15
Difficulty Selecting Candidate	18
Congress Indicates Continuing Fight, Editorial	20
 SDP Congress Votes New Program, Leadership (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates)	22
Sorsa Blames Vayrynen, by Juha Akkanen, et al.	22
MP: Party Is Dinosaur, by Juha Akkanen, et al.	24
New Leadership Elected, by Juha Akkanen, et al.	26
Liikanen Remains Party Secretary	29
Paasio Addresses Congress	29
New Program Easily Adopted	33
'Credibility' New Watchword, by Anneli Sundberg	36
Paper on Congress Results, Editorial	37
 ICELAND	
Foreign Minister Views Country's Policies on NATO Role (Matthias A. Mathiesen; MORGUNBLADID, 10 Jun 87)	39
Columnist: Antibase Movement Losing Support in Parties, Public ('Staksteinar'; MORGUNBLADID, 11 Jun 87)	44
Foreign Minister Pledges Full Support for NATO Policies (MORGUNBLADID, 13 Jun 87)	46
Newspapers Around Country Comment on New Palsson Government ('Staksteinar'; MORGUNBLADID, 9 Jul 87)	48
 NORWAY	
Nonsocialists Seen in Trouble as Local Elections Near (Borge Brende; AFTENPOSTEN, 1 Aug 87)	51
Communist Party Press Organ Assesses National Congress (Editorial, Arne Jorgensen; FRIHETEN, 23 Apr 87)	54
Parliamentary 'Crisis' Seen From Absence of Viable Opposition (Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 8 Aug 87)	56
 PORTUGAL	
PCP's Cunhal Succession: Predictions, Comments (Paula Brito; SEMANARIO, 11 Jul 87)	58
Poll Shows Slight Increase in Optimism About Future (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 17 Jul 87)	60

MILITARY**DENMARK**

Army's Inspector General: Able Soldiers, Obsolete Armor
(Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 31 Jul 87) 62

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Reporters Visit Station North Base
(GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 22 Jul 87) 64

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Broad-Ranging Military Manpower Measures Seen Necessary
(Stephan-Andreas Casdorff; LOYAL, Jun 87) 69

FINLAND

Armed Forces Preparing More Flexible Service Time Obligation
(UUSI SUOMI, 19, 23 Jul 87) 74

Proposed by Defense Minister
Inaugurated Within Two Years, by Juha Ruonala 75

GREECE

Secretiveness in Arms Purchases, Defense Policy Attacked
(Editorial; I KATHIMERINI, 2-3 Aug 87) 77

NORWAY

Critical Shortage of Air Force Officers Charged
(AFTENPOSTEN, 15, 18 Jun 87) 79

Officers' Association Charges
Other Services Also Affected, by Even G. Eid 80

NATO Practices ASW Operation in Fjord Near Oslo
(Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 18 Jun 87) 82

Air Force Begins Studying Replacement for F-16 Fighter
(Cato Guhnfeldt; AFTENPOSTEN, 18 Jun 87) 84

Navy Ordering 10 Mine Ships With Air Cushion Feature
(Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 22 Jul 87) 86

PORUGAL

Plans for Madeira's Porto Santo Airport Announced
(Cesar Camacho; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 7 Aug 87) 88

SWEDEN

Paper Complains AWS Effort Conducted Lackadaisically
(Editorial; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 29 Jul 87) 90

Unique Computerized Photo Analysis Technique for ASW Job
(Sigrid Boe; DAGENS NYHETER, 11 Aug 87) 91

ECONOMIC**EUROPEAN AFFAIRS**

Italy Trails 'Big 7' in Nuclear Energy Production
(Giuseppe Turani; LA REPUBBLICA, 26 Jun 87) 93

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Government Trade Monopoly Post Surplus Under Home Rule
(Jesper Elle; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 29 Jul 87) 96

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

New BDI/DIHT Office in Washington To Promote FRG Interests
(SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 30 Jul 87) 98

Heinemann, USSR Firm--Joint Venture To Produce Machine Tools
(Hans-Joachim Deckert; HANDELSBLATT, 23 Jul 87) 100

Land Labor Minister Interviewed on Industrial Issues
(Hermann Heinemann Interview; VORWAERTS, 16 May 87) 102

Time-Restricted Employment Contracts Increasingly Common
(HANDELSBLATT, 16 Jul 87) 104

Chemical Industry Revises 19th Century Wage Structure
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 20 Jul 87) 105

GREECE**Briefs**

Machine Equipment From USSR 107

ICELAND

OECD Report Urges Continued Restraint in Fiscal Policies
(MORGUNBLADID, various dates) 108

Warning on Monetary Control 108

Economic Council Chairman Comments 112

Admonition From OECD, Editorial 112

Paper Views Economic Challenge Facing Next Government (Editorial; MORGUNBLADID, 7 Jun 87)	115
Briefs	
Annual Inflation Calculated	117
PORUGAL	
LISNAVE Debt Facilitation (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 16 Jul 87)	118

/7310

JPRS-WER-87-077
29 SEPTEMBER 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Coalition Beset by Internal Security Problems (Guenter Bannas; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 15 Jul 87).....	1
Paper Views Future of Post-Brandt SPD (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, various dates).....	4
Party Convention Report	4
Outlook for New Leadership, by Helmut Herles	5
Brandt Steps Down, by Helmut Herles	7
Vogel Takes Charge, by Helmut Herles	10
Hamburg Coalition To Extend Local Suffrage (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 15 Jul 87).....	13
Lafontaine Facing More Opposition in Saarland (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 10 Jul 87).....	15
Rau's Industrial Policies Criticized (Lothar Bewerunge; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE 16 Jul 87)...	17

FINLAND

Koivisto Leading 'More Self-Confident Finland' Toward Europe
(Nils Morten Udgaard; AFTENPOSTEN, 16 Jul 87)..... 20

NORWAY

Government Urged To Take Measures Ensuring Svalbard Viability
(Berner Larsen; AFTENPOSTEN, 16 Jul 87)..... 22

SWEDEN

VPK's Jorn Svensson on Reasons for Party's Troubles
(Hakan Bergstrom Interview; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 17 May 87) 24

Government, Opposition Parties Criticized for Disarray
(DAGENS NYHETER, 30 May, 1 Jun 87)..... 30

SDP Having Difficulty Governing, Editorial
Nonsocialists Continued Disunity Analyzed, by
Sven Svensson .. 30

..... 32

MILITARY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Danger of Depleted COMBALTAP, Norway Defenses Analyzed
(Wolfgang Fechner; LOYAL, Jun 87)..... 36

DENMARK

Air Force Actively Studying Replacement for Draken Fighter
(Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 30 Jul 87)..... 41

British Foreign Secretary Urges Country Increase Arms Spending
(Thorkild Dahl; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 25 Jul 87)..... 44

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Mission, Structure, Inventory of Naval Air Arm Detailed
(Karl Kuhl; WEHRTECHNIK, May 87)..... 46

Procurement Needs for New Airborne ASW Weapon Systems Listed
(Udo Thenhausen; WEHRTECHNIK, Jun 87)..... 53

Reserve Unit Training Intensifies, Problems Surface
(Inge Dose-Kron; LOYAL, Jan 87)..... 62

Heavier Penalties for Reservists Shirking Refresher Training
(Manfred Werle; LOYAL, Jan 87)..... 66

**Personnel Chief Reviews Problems of Reservist Concept '90
(Werner von Scheven Interview; TRUPPENPRAXIS, May 87)..... 69**

FINLAND

**Air Force Tests New Radar, Communications Gear in Exercise
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 18 Aug 87)..... 75**

**Defense Minister: Fighter Acquisition Decision by 1990
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 19 Aug 87)..... 77**

NORWAY

**Armed Forces Commander Warns Against Weakening Draft Law
(AFTENPOSTEN, 15, 16 Jul 87)..... 79**

**'Situational' Exemption Plan Condemned, by Borge Brende
Paper: Conscription Obligation Imperiled, Editorial 79
80**

SWEDEN

**Prime Minister, Defense Minister Comment on ASW Effort
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 18 Aug 87)..... 82**

**Widespread Dissatisfaction in Home Guard Over Obsolete Arms
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 17 Aug 87)..... 85**

ECONOMIC

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

**Government, Industry, Labor Discuss Aid to Steel Industry
(HANDELSBLATT, 20 Jun 87)..... 89**

**DIHT Urges Bonn To Finance Tax Cut by Reducing Subsidies
(HANDELSBLATT, 16 Jun 87)..... 92**

**Schleswig-Holstein Lacks Infrastructure for Development
(Reinhardt Hassenstein; HANDELSBLATT, 3 Jul 87)..... 94**

**Ruhrkohle Profit Slide To Continue
(HANDELSBLATT, 8 Jul 87)..... 97**

Briefs

Ruhrkohle Prospects for 1987 100

FINLAND

Central Bank Losing Half Million Daily Supporting USSR Debt (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 13 Aug 87).....	101
Clearing Account Interest	101
USSR Exports Unchanged, by Kustaa Hulkko	101
Sorsa Comments on Measures To Cut Soviets' Trade Debt (Kustaa Hulkko; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 12 Aug 87).....	104
Soviet Official Urges Joint Projects in Third World Nations (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 8 Aug 87).....	107
Rautaruukki To Deliver 1,900 Railcars to USSR in 1988 (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 13 Aug 87).....	109

/12223

5 OCTOBER 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

BELGIUM

Wathelet Proposes Reforms in Community, Economic Areas (Charles Bricman; LE SOIR, 16, 17 Jun 87)	1
Wathelet's Ideas	1
Van Miert's Reaction	4

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Annual Report on DKP Membership, Funding Released (HANDELSBLATT, 22-23 May 87)	6
---	---

FINLAND

Gorbachev Changes Challenge Country's Communists (SUOMEN KUVALEHTI, 12 Jun 87)	8
Aalto, Sinisalo Groups Affected, by Jorma Bergholm SKP(Y) Congress Viewed	8
SDP Congress: 'Four Days That Changed' the Party (Tuomo Lappalainen; SUOMEN KUVALEHTI, 12 Jun 87)	13
Book Review: Politics and Policy-Making in Finland (Tatu Vanhanen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 21 Aug 87)	18

GREECE

Papandreou's Former Confidante Circle Reportedly Reorganized (I. VRADYNI, 10 Aug 87)	22
New, Close Collaborators of ND's Mitsotakis Listed (Mikh. Dimitriou; TO VIMA, 9 Aug 87)	23
Comments on Political Successor to KKE's Florakis (I. K. Pretenderis; TO VIMA, 16 Aug 87)	26

NORWAY

Paper Criticizes USSR for 'Taking Law Into Own Hands' (Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 15 Aug 87)	30
Paper: Nonsocialists Seen Currently Incapable of Unifying (Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 6 Aug 87)	32

TURKEY

Commentary Urges U.S.-USSR Cooperation in Middle East (Ergun Balci; CUMHURIYET, 16 Jul 87)	34
Government Stance on Kurds Term 'Bad Policy' (Yavuz Donat; TERCUMAN, 16 Jul 87)	36

MILITARY**FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY**

Reservists' Reactions Vary on Fall Maneuver Participation (Armin A. Steinkamm; LOYAL, Jan 87)	39
Progress Claimed in Training of Reservist Unit Instructors (Wolf-Hartmut Reckze; LOYAL, Jan 87)	44
Training of Reserve Medics Lags Despite Critical Wartime Role (Horst Macha; LOYAL, Jan 87)	47
Optronic Ground Target Acquisition Systems Under Development (Wolfgang Flume; WEHRTECHNIK, Mar 87)	51

GREECE

U.S. Bases' Issue Viewed From Various Aspects (KYRIAKATIKI ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 2 Aug 87; I. KATHIMERINI, 9-10 Aug 87)	53
No Influence Seen on National Affairs, by Potis Paraskevopoulos	53

No Agreement Before Elections, by Panos Zoukakos ND Concurrence Not Ensured, by Nikos Simos	54 56
Unimplemented 'Scandalous' Aircraft Parts Sale Denounced (ANDI, 31 Jul 87)	58
New Regulations on Army Specialists' Service (Nikos Khasapopoulos; TO VIMA, 8 Aug 87)	61
PORUGAL	
Briefs	
USSR Reaction to Base Transfer	63
SWEDEN	
Newspaper, Officers Assess Sub Hunt (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 24 Jul 87)	64
ASW Force Ill Suited, by Lars Hansson	64
Firing 'Shock Shells' Fruitless, by Benita Anderson	68
Paper Describes 'Fundamental Mistake', Editorial	71
Three New Boat Types Seen Strengthening Coast Artillery (Staffan Nilsson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 24 Jul 87)	73
Military Practicing for Underwater Submarine Rescue (Margit Silberstein; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 24 Jul 87)	76
ECONOMIC	
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
First FRG-USSR Joint Ventures Concluded (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 11 Jul 87)	78
SPD Says SDI Damages FRG Trade With East (HANDELSBLATT, 16 Jul 87)	80
Bank Project To Facilitate Trade With East (HANDELSBLATT, 15 Jun 87)	82
Hi-Tech Baden-Wuerttemberg Is Target of East Bloc Espionage (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 17 Jul 87)	83
Norway To Provide 20 Percent of Natural Gas by Year 2000 (HANDELSBLATT, 14 Jul 87)	85
Inland Shipping: Tough Competition From Holland, Bundesbahn (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 3 Jul 87)	86

Domestic Economy Benefits From Aid to Developing Countries (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 27 May 87)	90
Long Term Unemployment Climbs (SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 24 Jul 87)	92
Bonn Weighs Subsidies To Boost Employment (SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 24 Jul 87)	94
DIW: Long-Term Competitiveness Requires More Basic Research (HANDELSBLATT, 9 Jul 87)	97
BMFT Reports More Private Sector Initiative in R&D Funding (HANDELSBLATT, 13 Jul 87)	99
Study Recommends Massive Subsidies for Electronics Industry (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 22 Jul 87)	102
Editorial Comments on Role of Service Industry Sector (Konrad Mrusek; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 25 Jul 87)	104
Lower Health Care Costs Curb Pharmaceutical Industry Growth (Werner Kohler; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 11 Jul 87)	106
Improved Rail Connections High Priority for Berlin Senate (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 25 Jul 87)	108
Nuclear Energy Called 'Interim Solution' at Energy Forum (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 11 Jul 87)	110
Goal of IG Bau Is 35-Hour Week (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 16 Jul 87)	111
Briefs	
Government Opposes Interest Subsidies	112
Study on Cologne Harbor Space	112
Transportation Market Liberalization Roadblock	113
GREECE	
EEC Interest in Stabilization Program's Success (TO VIMA, 9 Aug 87)	114
SOCIAL	
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Unions May Face Shortened Work Week by 1990 (HANDELSBLATT, 11 Jun 87)	116
Clinic Reports on Health Care Problems for Turks (Gesine Desgroseilliers; FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 20 May 87) 118	118

15 OCTOBER 1987

WEST-EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Strauss To Keep Bavarian Cabinet Intact (Michael Stiller; SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 20 May 87)	1
---	---

FINLAND

Stalinist Press Organ Reports on SKP(Y) Meetings, Documents (TIEDONANTAJA, various dates)	4
Central Committee Prepares Agenda	4
Sinisalo on Party Split, Taisto Sinisalo Interview	7
Editor Compares Factions' Stands, by Erkki Susi	16
Important Stage for Party, Editorial	18
SDP Attacked, Editorial	19
Program Documents Discussed, by Risto Uljas	19
Congress Stands Viewed, by Urho Jokinen	23
Presidential Campaign Affected Congress, Editorial	25
Movement's Critics In Press Attacked, by 'Aleksandrovits'	26

FRANCE

Mitterrand Appraised at Peak of Career (Andre Chamraud; L'EVENEMENT DU JEUDI, 2-8 Jul 87)	28
Editorial Considers European Deterrence Problems (Jean-Pierre Chevenement; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, No 600, 10 Jul 87)	31

- a -

Parties' Narrow Approach to Foreign Policy Criticized (Alain Besancon; L'EXPRESS INTERNATIONAL, 24 Jul 87)	33
NORWAY	
Reported Soviet Oil Production in Barents Sea Complicates Ties (Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 21 Aug 87)	35
PORTUGAL	
Vote Shifts, Abstention, Patterns in Parliamentary Elections (Various sources, various dates)	36
Inter-Party Movement Detailed	36
Evolution of Right, Left	46
Abstention, Vote Patterns, by Francisco Soares	47
Patterns of Undecided Vote	51
SPAIN	
CESID Agents' Attempt To Implicate Palestinian Fails (Carlos Bello; TIEMPO, 27 Jul 87)	55
TURKEY	
Commentary Chastises Evren for Anti-Ataturk Stances (Oktay Akbal; CUMHURIYET, 6 May 87)	59
Briefs	
'Thought Crimes' To Be Voided	62
MILITARY	
EUROPEAN AFFAIRS	
Military Expert: Finland Excels Sweden in Coastal Defense (Jukka Knuuti; UUSI SUOMI, 13 Aug 87)	63
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
New Automatic Rifle Tested for Army, Export (DER SPIEGEL, 27 Jul 87)	65
FRG Military Use of Information Technology Described (H. W. Hofmann; INFORMATIK SPEKTRUM, No 1, Feb 87)	68
FINLAND	
Armed Forces To Acquire Point Defense Missile System (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 29 Aug 87)	75

NORWAY

Nuclear Disarmament, Country's Strategic Importance Viewed
(Finn Sollie; AFTENPOSTEN, 25 Aug 87) 76

Army Acquiring Ericsson Mobile Air Defense Radar
(Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 21 Aug 87) 79

SWEDEN

Increased Suspicion of East Bloc Spying in Naval Base Areas
(SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 10, 18 Aug 87) 80

More Soviet Fishing Boats, by Lars Christiansson,
Staffan Nilsson 80
Poles in Restricted Areas, by Roger Magnergard 82

Expert on Submarine Warfare: Incidents To Continue
(Ingemar Myhrberg; DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Aug 87) 84

TURKEY

Attempt To Establish Military Restricted Area on Syrian Border
(MILLIYET, 8 May 87) 88

ECONOMIC

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Stoltenberg, Riesenhuber Disagree on Space Program Funding
(WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 14 Aug 87) 89

Unions Take Stands on Nuclear Power
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 14, 23 Jul 87) 92

OeTV Position Uncertain
Miners' Union Signals Acceptance 92
93

PORTUGAL

Outline of Government's Economic Policy
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 27 Aug 87) 94

TURKEY

Relations With Arab States Apropos EEC
(Yilmaz Oztuna; TERUCUMAN, 8 May 87) 98

Financial Journal Sees Economy as Primary Problem
(DUNYA, 8 May 87) 100

Reaction to Ozal's Agricultural Package
(TERCUMAN, 6 May 87) 102

SOCIAL

TURKEY

Hunger Striking Students Protest Turban Ban
(TERCUMAN, 8 May 87) 105

Briefs

Deputy Protests 'Double Standard' in Dress Codes 107

/9987

2 NOVEMBER 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

GREECE

KKE Political Bureau Report Admonishes Party Organ (I KATHIMERINI, 30-31 Aug 87)	1
Poll Results on Public's Stance on Church-State Relations (Petros Makris; ELEVTEROTYPIA, 24 Aug 87)	2

NORWAY

Election Expert Examines Reasons for Progress Party's Rise (Finn Langeland; AFTENPOSTEN, 21 Sep 87)	8
Poll Shows Slight Rise in Voters Satisfied With Government (Hans Chr. Erlandsen; AFTENPOSTEN, 21 Sep 87)	11

SPAIN

Details on Background, Organization of Intelligence Service (Carlos Yarnoz; EL PAIS, 23 Aug 87)	12
--	----

TURKEY

Commentary on Possible 'Turkish Islamic Republic' (Talat Halman; MILLIYET, 20 Jul 87)	18
--	----

MILITARY**GREECE**

Negotiator's Viewpoint on U.S. Bases Existence (Khristos Lymberis; PONDIKI, 11 Sep 87)	21
Strange Jamming of Air Force Aircraft Reported (ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 5 Aug 87)	26
Electronic Warfare Devices Purchase, Aircraft Parts Order (I KATHIMERINI, 29 Aug 87)	27
Offsets Benefits Policy Discussed in Light of Tanks Agreement (Nikos Khasapopoulos; I KATHIMERINI, 21 Aug 87)	28
Navy To Acquire More Ships, Renovation Studied (Nikos Khasapopoulos; TO VIMA, 21 Aug 87)	29
Navy Plans for New Ship Construction (Nikos Gerakaris; I KATHIMERINI, 28 Aug 87)	31
Briefs	
Aircraft To Be Purchased From the Netherlands	34

ECONOMIC**FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY**

Strauss on Bavaria, Aerospace, Arms Exports, Disarmament (Franz Josef Strauss Interview; WEHRTECHNIK, Jul 87)	35
Editorial Urges Restraint in Pursuit of Manned Space Flight (Guenter Paul; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 17 Sep 87)	48

GREECE

EEC Report on Employment, Unemployment Statistics (I VRADYNI, 22 Aug 87)	50
---	----

/9987

4 NOVEMBER 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Parties' Configurations, Strategy After Election Viewed (Erik Meier Carlsen; DET FRI AKTUEL, 20 Sep 87).....	1
Progressive Party Congress Elects New Chairman, Views SDP Tie (PERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 28 Sep 87).....	5
'Revolt' Against MP	5
Party Chairman Sorensen Profiled, by Carl Otto Brix	6
Glistrup Floats SDP Support	7

GREECE

List of UN Voting Patterns on International Issues (Kyra Adam; KYRIAKATIKI ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 15-16 Aug 87)...	9
--	---

Briefs

KKE Reputation Up	13
-------------------	----

PORUGAL

Reasons for Freitas do Amaral's Return to CDS
(EXPRESSO, 10 Oct 87)..... 14

December Deadline
Speculation on Reasons, by Teresa de Sousa 14

SWEDEN

Paper Comments on Corbachov Record, Arctic Security Speech
(Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 3 Oct 87)..... 16

MILITARY**DENMARK**

First of Navy's Standard Flex 300 Ships Launched
(Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 26 Sep 87).... 18

GREECE

Irregularities Denounced in DEI-PYRKAL Cooperation
(TA NEA, 13 May 87)..... 20

'Scandalous' Ship Contract Award
(I VRADYNI, 27 May 87)..... 24

Equipment Coproduction Sought
(I KATHIMERINI, 29 May 87)..... 25

Increased ELVO Capitalization
(I KATHIMERINI, 30 May 87)..... 26

Briefs

DEI-PYRKAL Cooperation 27

French Missiles Purchase 27

Soviet Fir Penetration 27

NORWAY

Foreign Ministry Official: NATO Presence in North Necessary
(Paul Einar Vatne; AFTENPOSTEN, 23 Sep 87)..... 28

Paper Views Problem of Finding Replacement for CAST Brigade
(Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 25 Sep 87)..... 30

Air Collision Over Barents Viewed in Context of USSR Policy
(John Kristen Skogan; AFTENPOSTEN, 26 Sep 87)..... 32

SPAIN

Overview of Reorganized Defense Ministry
(Antonio Torrecillas Velasco; DEFENSA, Mar 87)..... 35

TURKEY

Arms Purchases Review Reveals Military Superiority
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 10 Jun 87)..... 56

/12223

2 DECEMBER 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

New SDP Chairman Pledges Desire To Cooperate With Schluter (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 3 Oct 87)	1
Wants Dialogue With Government, by Ole Dall	1
Auken 'Unbelievably Neutral' Image, by Susanne Hegelund	2
Paper Comments on SDP, Editorial	2
Paper Urges 'Caution' in Response to 'Spirit of Murmansk' (Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 3 Oct 87)	4

FINLAND

Gorbachev Murmansk Speech on Northern Security Viewed (Editorial; UUSI SUOMI, 3 Oct 87)	6
--	---

GREECE

Part of Rightist Public Opinion Reportedly Against U.S. Bases (KALAMI, 17 Sep 87)	8
Responsibilities in KKE Change Hands (PONDIKI, 2 Oct 87)	9

ITALY

PCI Expands Israeli, PLO Contacts to Mediate Mid-East Peace (Wlodek Goldkorn; L'ESPRESSO, 2 Aug 87)	10
--	----

PCI's League of Cooperatives To Enter Stock Market (Paola Pilati; L'ESPRESSO, 20 Sep 87)	13
---	----

TURKEY

Scholars Explore Turk-Islam Synthesis as Political Movement (CUMHURIYET, various dates)	17
Editorial Summarizes Development, Editorial by Hasan Cemal	17
Researchers Detail Ideology, Call for Political Party, by Bozkurt Guvenc, et al.	20
IH President Explains Status of Ideology, Suleyman Yalcin Interview	53

MILITARY

FINLAND

Reaction to Koivisto's Plan for Curbing Superpowers' Naval Buildup (Paavo Keisalo; SUOMEN KUVALEHTI, 13 Feb 87)	58
Minister Urges Appointing Security Affairs Advisory Committee (Various sources, various dates)	62
Would Include MPs, Experts	62
Leading Newspaper Supports Proposal, Editorial	63

GREECE

Pentagon/NATO Scenario on Balkan Plan Protested (PONDIKI, 16 Oct 87)	65
---	----

NORWAY

Holst Queried on U.S. Navy Prestorage Plans (Morten Malmo; AFTENPOSTEN, 14 May 87)	68
General Discusses Manpower Shortage in Armed Forces (ARBEIDERBLADET, 6 May 87)	69
Kongsberg Arms Factory Facing Economic Crisis (Editorial, AFTENPOSTEN, 14 May 87)	70
Poll Indicates Significant Rise in Defense Will (AFTENPOSTEN, 9 May 87)	71

PORTUGAL

U.S. Persuasion Alleged in F-16 Aircraft Transfer (O DIABO, 20 Oct 87)	73
---	----

SWEDEN

Large Joint Exercise Conducted in Norrland (Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Oct 87)	74
--	----

ECONOMIC

GREECE

Libyan Interest in Purchasing Ailing Enterprises
 (**PONDIKI**, 2 Oct 87) 77

ITALY

EEC Requests Reduction of Mezzogiorno Boundaries
 (**Paola Pilati**; **L'ESPRESSO**, 27 Sep 87) 78

Government, Unions Discuss Trade Imbalances
 (**FIORINO**, 16 Sep 87) 82

Banks Adversely Affected by Discount Rate Increase
 (**Maurizio Valentini**; **L'ESPRESSO**, 6 Sep 87) 83

Orlando Becomes World Leader in Copper Industry
 (**Mario La Ferla**; **L'ESPRESSO**, 20 Sep 87) 87

New Offshore Oil Platform Begins Drilling Near Sicily
 (**RESSEGNA PETROLIFERA**, 14 Sep 87) 89

ENEL-ENEA To Expand Use of Wind Energy
 (**RASSEGNA PETROLIFERA**, 31 Aug 87) 91

NETHERLANDS

De Koning Defends Government
 (**Jan de Koning Interview**; **NRC HANDELSBLAD**, 15 Sep 87) ... 92

Kok Sees Policy Failures
 (**Wim Kok Interview**; **NRC HANDELSBLAD**, 15 Sep 87) 98

PORUGAL

Electrical Goods Sales To Follow Arms Sales to Iran
 (**O JORNAL**, 25 Sep 87) 102

Business Circles Optimistic on Inflation Rate
 (**EXPRESSO**, 3 Oct 87) 104

Business Circles Express Views on Economy
 (**EXPRESSO**, 3 Oct 87) 106

SPAIN

Casa Increases Capital To Cover Losses
 (**ACTUALIDAD ECONOMICA**, 5-11 Oct 87) 111

SOCIAL

PORtUGAL

Demographic Data Show Natural Growth Decline in 1980's

(O JORNAL, 9-15 Oct 87)

112

/9987

14 DECEMBER 1987

WEST EUROPE

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Schluter's Proposal Lauded by SDP's Auken (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, various dates)	1
New Situation for Schluter	1
Opening Speech Stresses Economy	4
Leaders Comment on Program	6
Paper on Schluter Program, Editorial	7
Columnist Doubts Auken To Be 'Left Wing's Man' (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 2 Oct 87)	9
Broad Security Policy Consensus	9
Paper on Auken Chairmanship, Editorial	13
Faroe Islands Politicians Debate NATO Role After Ship Visit (Snorri Halldorsson; MORGUNBLADID, 29 Jul 87)	14

FINLAND

Kivisto, Kajanoja Launch Presidential Campaigns (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 10 Oct 87)	16
Kivisto Initiates 'Movement 88'	16
Democratic Alternative Issues Platform, by Matti Virtanen	17

Holkeri's Presidential Campaign Seen in Difficulty (Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 2 Oct 87)	19
Poll Shows Decline in Support for Parties in Ruling Coalition (UUSI SUOMI, 4 Oct 87)	21
Red-Blue Coalition Seen Response to Societal Move to Right (Ake Sparring; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 27 Sep 87)	23
Papers Discuss Iivari Comments on Coalition's Durability (Editorials; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 21 Oct 87)	30
SDP Secretary Views 'Experiment', by Bo Stenstrom Other Papers Consider Remarks	30
32	
Newspapers Comment on Koivisto, Gorbachev Communique (Editorials; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 13, 14 Oct 87)	34
Wording Unaffected by Perestroyka	34
Papers Around Country Comment	35
Newspapers Discuss Claim Finland Forced to Water Down Communique (Editorials; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 22 Oct 87)	37
Paper Says Proof Lacking, by Bo Stenstrom	37
Other Papers Give Views	39
Koivisto Seen Having Sought 'Something New' in USSR Tie (Rafael Paro; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 27 Oct 87)	41
FRANCE	
Ex-DGSE Chief Marion on Responsibility, Effects of Greenpeace Affair (Pierre Marion Interview; L'EXPRESS INTERNATIONAL, 23 Oct 87)	43
GREECE	
U.S. Provocation Seen in Papandreou's Personal, National Problems (PONDIKI, 16 Oct 87)	47
Scenarios, Timetable for Future Elections Outlined (Panos Loukakos; KYRIAKATIKI ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 4 Oct 87)	50
Maneuvers for ND Failure at Next Elections Reported (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 14 Oct 87)	52
Poll Shows PASOK Losses, ND Gains (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 30 Sep 87)	53
Giorgios Papandreou Stresses 'New Type' Party Need (G. Papandreou; TA NEA, 28 Sep 87)	54

PASOK Executive Bureau Composition Underplays Leftists (Titos Athanasiadis; I VRADYNI, 14 Oct 87)	57
Spectrum on PASOK-KKE Relations Analyzed (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 14 Oct 87)	59
Gorbachev Visit Predicted for November 88 (EMBISTEVTIKO GRANMA, 14 Oct 87)	61
Comments on Improvement of Relations With Bulgaria (ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 6 Oct 87; I KATHIMERINI, 11-12 Oct 87)	62
Countries' Similarities Stressed, by Victor Netas Improvement in Relations Arouses Doubt, by Kostas Iordanidis	62
ICELAND	63
Head of One of Country's Biggest Unions Quits People's Alliance (MORGUNBLADID, various dates)	65
Gudmundur J. Gudmundsson Cites Dissatisfaction Columnist Views Defection, by 'Staksteinar'	65
People's Alliance Decline Compared, by 'Staksteinar'	66
NORWAY	68
Poll Indicates 'Post-Election Calm' (Kjell Hanssen; AFTENPOSTEN, 31 Oct 87)	71
Progressive Party Stronger in Municipal Governments (AFTENPOSTEN, 20, 30 Oct 87)	74
Meeting Reveals Greater Aggressiveness, by Ole Johan Nilsen Hagen Attacks Middle Parties	74
PORUGAL	75
Poll on Angolan Situation: No Intervention Preferred (O DIABO, 29 Sep 87)	77
SWEDEN	
Foreign Minister Rejects Criticizing USSR on Afghanistan (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 17, 18 Oct 87)	86
'Peace Process' Possibly Harmed, by Lars Christiansson 'Andersson Should Be Ashamed', Editorial	86
Westerberg at Liberals' Congress Stresses Nonsocialist Cooperation (DAGENS NYHETER, 12 Oct 87)	90
Basis for Nonsocialist Coalition, by Ake Ekdahl Congress Marked by 'Harmony', by Sven Svensson	90
	92

MILITARY**DENMARK**

Defense Minister Asks Funds for APCS, Anti-Invasion Mines (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 13 Oct 87)	95
NATO Infrastructure Funds for Hangars in Jutland (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 17 Oct 87)	97
Defense Minister Collet Urges Maintaining Present Strength (Bernt Johan Collet; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 13 Oct 87)	98
Ongoing Study Suggests Women Too Weak To Be Combat Pilots (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 10 Oct 87)	100
Ministry Asks Funds for Civilian Pilot Training (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 13 Oct 87)	102

GREECE

Former, Present Negotiator's Views on U.S. Bases Detailed (PONDIKI, 18, 25 Sep 87)	103
Americans Reportedly Delay Delivery of Purchased Aircraft (I KATHIMERINI, 19 Oct 87; I VRADYNI, 21 Oct 87)	122
Deliveries 'Frozen', by Nikos Simos	122
Deliveries Delayed	123
U.S. Tanks Considered Old; French AMX-30 Costly (PONDIKI, 9 Oct 87)	125

NORWAY

New Costs Eating Up Armed Forces' Three Percent Funds Increase (AFTENPOSTEN, 20 Oct 87)	127
Armed Forces Want Harbor To Be Built on Jan Mayen (Erik Veigard; AFTENPOSTEN, 20 Oct 87)	128
Defense Chief Cites Increasing Importance of Northern Areas (AFTENPOSTEN, 19 Oct 87)	129
Raufoss Firm Expects Contract To Participate in Amraam Project (Hans Chr. Erlandsen; AFTENPOSTEN, 19 Oct 87)	131

PORTUGAL

Disagreement With Beja FRG Base Commander Brings Official Denial (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 16 Oct 87)	133
---	-----

SWEDEN

Government Brochure 'If War Comes' Stresses Resistance
(Bengt Falkkloo; DAGENS NYHETER, 15 Oct 87)

134

ECONOMIC**FINLAND**

Over 100 Finnish Firms Seek USSR Project Partners
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 10 Oct 87)

138

GREECE

Price Index Rises More Slowly Than 1985, 1986
(I KATHIMERINI, 9 Oct 87)

140

Income Disparities Show Significance of Para-Economy
(I KATHIMERINI, 10 Oct 87)

141

Current Accounts Balance Deficit Shows Improvement
(Grigoris Nikolopoulos; I KATHIMERINI, 6 Oct 87)

142

Construction Details, Financing of USSR Pipeline Discussed
(Kostis Stambolis; I KATHIMERINI, 3 Oct 87)

143

Scientific, Technical Agreement Signed With Albania
(I KATHIMERINI, 24 Oct 87)

145

ITALY

Bank of Italy Governor's Report on Economy
(Carlo Azeglio Ciampi; LA REPUBBLICA, 9 Oct 87)

146

PORUGAL

EEC Grant To Modernize Industrial Structures
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 15 Oct 87)

156

August-September Figures on Inflation, Consumption
(O JORNAL, 16 Oct 87)

157

SOCIAL**SPAIN**

Poll Reveals Basque Majority Satisfied With Status Quo
(DEIA, 30 Sep 87)

160

Poll Shows Heightened Patriotic Feelings
(YA, 11 Oct 87)

162

West Europe

JPRS-WER-87-088

CONTENTS

16 DECEMBER 1987

POLITICAL

BELGIUM

Spitaels on Relations With SP, FSC, Unemployment Figures (Guy Spitaels Interview; <i>KNACK</i> , 16 Sep 87)	1
Shultz Gives Views on Future of State Structures (Hugo Schulte Interview; <i>LE SOIR</i> , 2 Nov 87)	2

GREECE

Papandreu Seen Not Heeding Political Signals (Panos Loukatos; <i>KYRIAKATIKI ELEFTHEROPIA</i> , 18 Oct 87)	4
Tendency to Escapism Seen in Papandreu's Recent Actions (Rodolfo Moronis; <i>EURIDYNE</i> , 17 Oct 87)	5
Renewed Government Initiatives Noted in All Fields (Mikh. Dimitrios; <i>Athens 10 YIMI</i> , 25 Oct 87)	6
Parties', Leaders' Positions on National Issues (KYRIAKATIKI ELEFTHEROPIA, 25 Oct 87)	7
Simple Proportional Electoral System: Comments, Opinions Options Background (Mikh. Dimitrios; <i>10 YIMI</i> , 18 Oct 87)	10
Caution Urged for ND (Stamos Zoules; <i>EURIDYNE</i> , 19 Oct 87)	13
Poll Reveals Better Public Receptiveness of ND (Athens 10 YIMI, 27 Oct 87)	14
Poll Shows ND Gaining Sturdily (Giannis Louroudis; <i>KATHIMERINI</i> , 1-2 Nov 87)	15
FASOK Gains Seen as KKE Losses (Rodolfo Moronis; <i>EURIDYNE</i> , 31 Oct 87)	16

ITALY

PCI Intellectual Notes Lack of Party Identity, Ideology (Roberto Cotroneo; <i>L'ESPRESSO</i> , 1 Nov 87)	17
---	----

PORTUGAL

Alleged Anti-NATO, Pro-Libyan Azorean Separatists' Attitude	20
Change of Orientation (TEMPO, 15 Oct 87)	20
Reported Libyan Support (TEMPO, 29 Oct 87)	21

MILITARY

FRANCE

Multiple Launch Rocket System Production Plans (LAUSINE NOUVELLE, 1 Oct 87)	22
Construction Begins on New Tank Landing Craft (LEADER, 12 Sep 87)	22
Thomson-CSF Tank Simulators for U.S. Army (LEADER, 18 Sep 87)	23
Thomson-CSF Announces Employment Cuts (Alain Cudail; QUEST-FRANCE, 19-20 Sep 87)	23

ECONOMIC

GREECE

USCR Ambassador Calls for Increased Economic Ties (TO YIMA, 1 Nov 87)	23
Person for Low Productivity Attributed to Politics (K. Kolmer; <i>MESIMERINI</i> in Greek, 21 Oct 87)	23

Advantages Deriving From Alumina Plant Operations /G. Kralogla; Athens TO ITMA, 25 Oct 87/ 27

NETHERLANDS

Ruding, De Vries Differ on Extent of Budget Cuts Need / 27
De Vries' Norm /Kees van der Maaten; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 7 Oct 87/ 27
Ruding Wants More Cuts /NRC HANDELSBLAD, 8 Oct 87/ 29

PORTUGAL

Statistics on Trade Deficit, Trading Partners /INTENDENCIA, 22 Oct 87/ 29
Angolan Crude Used To Settle Outstanding Debt /Intendencia, VENEZUELA, 24 Oct 87/ 30
ERDF Grant for Energy, Transportation Infrastructures /D.JORNAL, 30 Oct 87/ 30

West Europe

JTRS-WER 87-059

CONTENTS

23 DECEMBER 1987

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Achievements, Future Prospects Of Women's List Party Viewed <i>/Uffe Steen Hansen; PERFLYKTENDE, 23 Sep 87</i>	1
Ellemann-Jensen Emerges Stronger From Liberals' Congress <i>/Uffe Ellemann-Jensen Interview; BERLINGSKETIDENDE, 23 Sep 87</i>	2
Analyzes Election Setback	2
Paper Comments on Problems <i>/Editorial, BERLINGSKETIDENDE</i>	4
Party's Goals Set Out <i>/BERLINGSKETIDENDE, 28 Sep 87</i>	4
Paper Assesses Congress Performance <i>/Editorial BERLINGSKETIDENDE, 28 Sep 87</i>	5

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Greenland's New Folketing Member Raising on Concerns <i>/Jorgen Dragsdahl; INFORMATION, 22 Sep 87</i>	5
--	---

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Von Buelow Outlines Non-Aggressive Bundeswehr Reorganization <i>/Andreas von Buelow; VORWAERTS, 31 Oct 87</i>	7
Staffing, Activities of Conservative Think-Tanks Reviewed <i>/Claus Leggewie; DIE ZEIT, 16 Oct 87</i>	9

ICELAND

Liberal Party Seeking New Image Following Election Setback <i>/INFORMATION, 26-27 Sep 87</i>	16
Ellemann-Jensen 'Frightens' Urbanites	16
Schluter Gave Liberals Ultimatum	19
Greater Compromise Willingness Expected	20
County Leaders Criticize Ellemann-Jensen	21

PORTUGAL

PS Seen Needing to Exert Moderation, Leftist Bloc Leadership <i>/Jose Miguel Jardim; SEMANARIO, 7 Nov 87</i>	22
PSD Seen Continuing Support of Soares Presidency <i>/ESTRELLA, 7 Nov 87</i>	23
Carmona Silva's Foreign Policy Reviewed: Fair Marks Given <i>/O DIABO, 17 Nov 87</i>	24
Lisboa Allegedly Foments Azores Separatism <i>/O DIABO, 20 Oct 87</i>	26
Foreign Influences Seen on Azorean, Madeiran Autonomy Movements <i>/Lisbon O DIABO, 17 Nov 87</i>	27

SPAIN

Soviet Sympathies, Profile of UNESCO Official Zapatero Discussed	28
Pro-Soviet Affiliation <i>/CAMBIO, 2 Nov 87</i>	28
Self-Characterization <i>/LOS DOMINGOS DE ABC</i>	30

MILITARY

FINLAND

Defense Minister Norrbom on New Job, Goals for Forces
(HUFIUDSTADSBLADET, 24 Sep 87) 32

ITALY

Government Approves Fixed-Wing Aircraft for Navy
(Vittorio Mimmi; ROME LA REPUBBLICA, 2 Oct 87) 34

PORTUGAL

Caution Urged in U.S. Base Agreement Negotiations
(Jose Miguel Jardim; LISBON SEMANARIO, 17 Oct 87) 35
Reservations Expressed on FRG Beja Base Negotiations *(O JORNAL, 23 Oct 87)* 36

SPAIN

New Frigate Delivered, Plans for Mixed Use Transport *(EL MUNDO, 14, 29 Oct 87)* 37
Esperanza Firm Likely to Get U.S. Mortar Contract *(DIARIO 16, 17 Oct 87)* 38

ECONOMIC

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Outlook for Privatization in Nordic Countries Described
(Erik Bjerager; BORSENS NYHEDSMAGASIN, 30 Oct 87) 39

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Few Small, Medium-Sized Firms Participate in EC Projects *(WIRTELSCHAFT, 30 Oct 87)* 41
Extensive Regulation Reduces Flexibility, Competitiveness
(Arno Balzer, Roland Tichy; WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 16 Oct 87) 42

GREECE

In Depth Analysis of Labor Market, Occupational Activity *(ELIA, 25 Jun 87)* 45
Figures Show Unemployment Rose Under PASOK *(EL PLEION, 16 Oct 87)* 48

PORTUGAL

Overview of Relations With Spain *(EXPRESSO, 7 Nov 87)* 49
Proposal Formulated for Privatization Policy *(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 19 Nov 87)* 53

SOCIAL

ITALY

CGIL National Assembly Results Analyzed
(Renato d'Agostino; NUOVA RASSEGNA SINDACALE, 10 Oct 87) 55
Use of Torture Outlined in Amnesty International Annual Report *(Roma L'UNITA, 29 Sep 87)* 55

**END OF
FICHE**

DATE FILMED

22 Aug 1988